

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR
THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF OKLAHOMA**

Craig Cowan, on behalf of himself and all
others similarly situated,

Plaintiff,

v.

Triumph Energy Partners, LLC,

Defendant.

Case No. 23-CV-____ - ____

STIPULATION AND AGREEMENT OF SETTLEMENT

This Stipulation and Agreement of Settlement (hereinafter, including all exhibits attached hereto and/or provided for herein referred to collectively as the “Settlement Agreement”) is entered into between Craig Cowan (“Plaintiff”), on behalf of himself and all others similarly situated, and Triumph Energy Partners, LLC (“Defendant”). Plaintiff and Defendant are collectively referred to as the “Parties.” The settlement expressed in this Settlement Agreement is conditioned upon the terms and conditions set forth in this Settlement Agreement, including but not limited to the Court (1) approving this Settlement Agreement; and (2) entering the orders and judgments in material conformance described herein, as more fully described below:

WHEREAS, Plaintiff has prosecuted the claims at issue in this Litigation (“Litigation” specifically defined herein at paragraph 1.19), which claims are more fully described in the Complaint attached to the Settlement Agreement as Exhibit 6;

WHEREAS, the Parties desire to resolve the Litigation in the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Oklahoma, as more fully described herein;

EXHIBIT 1

WHEREAS, Plaintiff and Plaintiff's Counsel have prosecuted the Litigation for over fourteen (14) months, which has included production of documents and data, research, accounting review and analysis, discovery, consultation by and with experts, settlement negotiations among counsel, mediation, damage modeling, and other investigations and preparation;

WHEREAS, Plaintiff and Plaintiff's Counsel acknowledge that, during the course of their prosecution of the Litigation, they have received, examined, and analyzed information, documents, and materials they deem necessary and appropriate to enable them to enter into this Settlement Agreement on a fully-informed basis. After such examination and analysis, based on the experience of Plaintiff's Counsel and their experts and consultants, Plaintiff and Plaintiff's Counsel have concluded that the terms and conditions of this Settlement Agreement are fair, reasonable, adequate and in the best interests of the Settlement Classes and Plaintiff;

WHEREAS, Plaintiff agreed to settle the claims asserted against Defendant in the Litigation pursuant to this Settlement Agreement after considering: (1) the substantial benefits Class Members will receive from resolution of such claims, (2) the risks of litigating those claims, and (3) the desirability of permitting the Settlement to be consummated as provided by the terms of this Settlement Agreement;

WHEREAS, Defendant agrees that further prosecution and defense of the claims against it in this Litigation would be protracted and expensive. Defendant has evaluated the uncertainty and risks inherent in any such litigation and has determined that it is desirable to compromise and settle the claims against it in the Litigation;

WHEREAS, Defendant has adamantly denied, and continues to deny Plaintiff's claims against it and any and all liability to Plaintiff and the Settlement Classes, and has vigorously defended against those claims; and

WHEREAS, Defendant enters into this Settlement Agreement without admitting any liability whatsoever, and solely to avoid further expense, inconvenience, and the disruption of defending against the claims asserted against it in the Litigation and to be completely free of any further controversy with respect to the claims that were asserted or could have been asserted against it in the Litigation, as more fully described herein.

NOW THEREFORE, in consideration of the payments, mutual promises, agreements, undertakings, releases, and other terms and provisions of this Settlement Agreement, the sufficiency of which is hereby acknowledged by all Parties hereto, Defendant and Plaintiff, on behalf of himself and the Settlement Classes, stipulate and agree as follows, subject to the approval of the Court, without admission of any liability or wrongdoing, and in consideration of the benefits set forth herein, that all Released Claims (defined below) shall be fully, finally and forever compromised, settled, released and discharged, and the Litigation shall be dismissed with prejudice, upon and subject to the following terms and conditions.

1. DEFINITIONS

As used throughout this Settlement Agreement, any Plan of Allocation and Distribution Order, and all other documents attached hereto, the following phrases and words will be given the meanings set forth below:

1.1. “**Administration, Notice, and Distribution Costs**” means the reasonable and necessary fees, costs, and expenses charged by the Settlement Administrator (or any consultant retained by the Settlement Administrator with approval from Plaintiff’s Counsel) for fees, costs, and expenses generated or incurred in the administration, distribution, and notification of the Settlement, including: (a) fees, costs, and expenses of identifying the names, addresses and tax identification numbers of Class Members (to the extent not contained in the records provided by Defendant under paragraph 3.2 below); (b) fees, costs, and expenses incurred to publish and mail

the Notices of Settlement to the Settlement Classes (such as the cost to print the Notices of Settlement, mail the Notices of Settlement, and publish the Notices of Settlement pursuant to the Plan of Notice); (c) fees, costs, and expenses to prepare, issue, and mail (and reissue and re-mail, if necessary) the Distribution Checks to the Settlement Classes; (d) fees, costs, and expenses to provide a reconciliation of the final amount of Residual Unclaimed Funds; (e) fees, costs, and expenses to calculate the amount each Class Member will receive under any Plan of Allocation; and (f) fees, costs, and expenses to calculate the amount each Class Member who does not timely and properly submit a Request for Exclusion will receive under the Final Plan of Allocation. Administration, Notice, and Distribution Costs also include the costs described in (a) through (f) above, incurred by Plaintiff's Counsel and/or Plaintiff associated with experts, consultants, or other personnel retained for purposes of administration, distribution, and notification. Administration, Notice, and Distribution Costs also includes any fees or costs charged by the Escrow Agent related to the Escrow Account.

1.2. **"Allocation Methodology"** means the methodology Plaintiff proposes to use to calculate the amount of the Net Settlement Fund to be sent to each Class Member.

1.3. **"Case Contribution Award"** means the award ordered by the Court, if any, to Plaintiff for his time, expense, and participation in this Litigation and in representing the Settlement Classes.

1.4. **"Claim Period"** means checks or payments made or issued by Defendant any time prior to and including April 30, 2023, subject to the terms of this Settlement Agreement regarding Released Claims.

1.5. **"Class Member"** is a person or entity belonging to one or both of the Settlement Classes.

1.6. “**Court**” means the judge or any successor judge presiding over the Litigation in the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Oklahoma, or any successor judge presiding over the Litigation there.

1.7. “**Defendant**” means Triumph Energy Partners, LLC.

1.8. “**Defendant’s Counsel**” means the law firm of Mahaffey & Gore, P.C.

1.9. “**Distribution Check**” means a check payable to a Class Member who does not timely and properly submit a Request for Exclusion, or who is not otherwise excluded from the Settlement Classes by order of the Court, for the purpose of paying that Class Member’s share of the Net Settlement Fund pursuant to the Allocation Methodology.

1.10. “**Effective Date**” means the first date by which all of the events and conditions specified in paragraph 9.4 below have occurred.

1.11. “**Escrow Account**” means an account maintained by the Escrow Agent.

1.12. “**Escrow Agent**” means Citibank, N.A. or the bank or financial institution mutually agreed upon by the Parties and appointed and approved by the Court to carry out the duties assigned to the Escrow Agent under this Settlement Agreement.

1.13. “**Escrow Agreement**” means the agreement(s) between Plaintiff’s Counsel (on behalf of Plaintiff and the Settlement Classes), Defendant, and the Escrow Agent setting forth the terms under which the Escrow Agent shall maintain the Escrow Account in accordance with this Settlement Agreement. The Escrow Agreement shall be in the form agreed to by the Parties.

1.14. “**Final and Non-Appealable**” means:

a) Thirty (30) days have elapsed following entry of the Judgment without the filing of: (i) any appeal or original action in any court seeking reconsideration, modification, or vacation of the Judgment; or (ii) any motion before the Court that would

extend the time to appeal from the Judgment, or which challenges or seeks reconsideration, modification, or vacation of the Judgment; or

b) One of the kinds of proceedings or motions listed in subparagraph (a) above has been filed and has resulted in a final order or judgment by the court in which it was commenced; and that final order or judgment has itself become final and is no longer subject to further review in any court.

1.15. “**Final Fairness Hearing**” means the hearing set by the Court under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23(e)(2) to consider final approval of the Settlement.

1.16. “**Final Plan of Allocation**” means the final calculation of the Distribution Check that will be sent to each Class Member who has not timely and properly submitted a Request for Exclusion or otherwise been excluded from the Settlement Classes by order of the Court.

1.17. “**Gross Settlement Fund**” means the total cash amount of Eight Million Two Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$8,200,000.00) to be paid by Defendant. In no event shall Defendant or the Released Parties be required to pay more than the Gross Settlement Fund.

1.18. “**Judgment**” means the Judgment finally approving the Settlement between the Settlement Classes and Defendant, which shall be in material conformance with Exhibit 2, attached hereto.

1.19. “**Litigation**” means all of Plaintiff’s pre-filing efforts concerning the claims more fully described in the Complaint (Ex. 6). Such pre-filing efforts include, but are not limited to, Plaintiff’s investigation of the claims, Plaintiff’s demand on Defendant relating to the claims, Plaintiff’s requests for information from Defendant related to the claims, Plaintiff’s review and analysis of information produced by Defendant, Plaintiff’s engagement of consultants to assist in analyzing the information produced by Defendant, Plaintiff’s mediating the claims with Defendant, and Plaintiff’s ultimate negotiation of the Settlement. Litigation further means and includes the

action that will be initiated by Plaintiff's filing of the Complaint in the Eastern District of Oklahoma, as is more fully described in this Settlement Agreement at paragraph 3.1.

1.20. "**Litigation Expenses**" means the reasonable costs and expenses incurred by Plaintiff's Counsel in commencing and prosecuting the Litigation.

1.21. "**Net Settlement Fund**" means the Gross Settlement Fund less: (a) any of Plaintiff's Attorneys' Fees and Litigation Expenses awarded by the Court; (b) any Case Contribution Award awarded by the Court; (c) any Administration, Notice, and Distribution Costs; (d) any other costs and expenses that the Court orders to be deducted from the Gross Settlement Fund; and (e) the amount of money under the Initial Plan of Allocation attributable to Class Members who timely and properly submitted Requests for Exclusion, or who were otherwise excluded from the Settlement Classes by order of the Court.

1.22. "**Notice of Settlement**" means the notice in substantially the same form as Exhibits 3 and 4, which will be mailed or posted on the website in accordance with the Plan of Notice as described in Section 3 below, and the notice in substantially the same form as Exhibit 5 attached hereto, which will be published in accordance with the Plan of Notice as described in Section 3 below.

1.23. "**Parties**" means, collectively, Defendant (as defined at paragraph 1.7) and Plaintiff (as defined at paragraph 1.24).

1.24. "**Plaintiff**" means Craig Cowan.

1.25. "**Plaintiff's Attorneys' Fees**" means the fees that may be awarded by the Court to Plaintiff's Counsel with respect to their work on the Litigation.

1.26. "**Plaintiff's Counsel**" means the law firm of Bradford & Wilson PLLC.

1.27. “**Plan of Allocation**” means the proposed plan of allocation and/or any order(s) entered by the Court authorizing and directing that the Net Settlement Fund be distributed, in whole or in part, to the members of the Settlement Classes.

1.28. “**Plan of Notice**” means the process described in paragraph 3.5 below for sending and publishing the Notice of Settlement.

1.29. “**Preliminary Approval Order**” means the order in substantially the form attached hereto as Exhibit 1 to be entered by the Court preliminarily approving the Settlement, certifying the classes for settlement purposes only, and directing that the Notices of Settlement be provided to the Settlement Classes as set forth therein.

1.30. “**Released Claims**” means the full mutual release of all claims and damages (statutory, contract, tort, equitable, punitive, and other relief) arising out of or attributable to the claims asserted in the Complaint (Ex. 6) on behalf of the Settlement Classes for the Claim Period, including, but not limited to: any and all claims, actions (including class actions), causes of action, choses in action, demands, debts, obligations, duties, liens, liabilities, and other theories of liability and recovery of whatsoever kind and nature, whether in contract or tort, at law or in equity, under express or implied covenants, or duties, known or unknown, accrued or unaccrued, contingent, prospective or matured, whether for actual, direct, indirect, consequential, treble, or punitive damages, disgorgement, interest, injunctive relief, declaratory relief, equitable relief, or any other type of relief, asserted or that could have been asserted in the Complaint against the Released Parties related to or arising from: 1) underpayment or non-payment by Defendant of royalties on gas and its constituent products for Class I; and 2) late payments of oil-and-gas proceeds made to Class II Members by Defendant. The release shall extend to and include Defendant and the Released Parties.

1.31. “**Released Parties**” means (A) Defendant, and/or any of its affiliated subsidiaries, predecessors, successors, officers, current or former parent companies, subsidiaries, independent contractors, or other affiliated entities, including without limitation, Kayne Anderson Capital Advisors, L.P. and any fund managed thereby and any co-investor therewith, and any of their respective portfolio companies, subsidiaries, sponsors, and limited partners, and (B) the respective current or former, direct or indirect, owners, co-investors, officers, principals, partners, insurers, plan administrators, fiduciaries of benefit plans, directors, managers, members, employees, investors, insurers, attorneys, agents, shareholders, successors, assigns, or independent contractors of the entities specified in clause (A).

1.32. “**Releasing Parties**” means Plaintiff and the Class Members who do not timely and properly submit Requests for Exclusion and who are not otherwise excluded from the Settlement Classes by order of the Court; their successors, heirs, and assignees; and any past and present officers, employees, attorneys, agents, consultants, servants, stockholders, members, representatives, subsidiaries, and affiliates of such persons or entities. Releasing Parties includes all Class Members who do not timely and properly submit Requests for Exclusion and who are not otherwise excluded from the Settlement Classes by order of the Court without regard to whether a member of the Settlement Classes actually received a payment from the Gross Settlement Fund and without regard to whether any payment received was correctly determined. All members of the Settlement Classes who do not timely and properly submit Requests for Exclusion and who are not otherwise excluded from the Settlement Classes by order of the Court and their heirs, successors, and assigns will be enjoined by the Court in the Judgment from filing or prosecuting Released Claims.

1.33. “**Request for Exclusion**” means any request for exclusion from the Settlement Classes pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23 that meets the requirements set by the Court for exclusion.

1.34. “**Residual Unclaimed Funds**” means any portion of the Net Settlement Fund that has not been deposited, cashed, or otherwise claimed by a Class Member, including but not limited to: (a) the total amount of Distribution Checks sent to Class Members who later cannot be located by the Settlement Administrator or Plaintiff’s Counsel through reasonable efforts (as described in paragraph 6.9 below), along with any interest and returns that accrue on such amounts during the time they are in the Escrow Account or any distribution account maintained by the Settlement Administrator; and which remain unused after final distributions and administrations have been made; and (b) the amount of Distribution Checks sent to Class Members that are voided because they are not cashed or deposited within the time specified on the Distribution Check, along with any interest and returns that accrue on such amounts during the time they are in the Escrow Account, and which remains unused after final distributions and administrations have been made.

1.35. “**Settlement**” means the Parties’ agreement to resolve the Litigation as described herein.

1.36. “**Settlement Classes**” shall mean the below-described classes that the Parties have agreed should be certified for settlement purposes only pursuant to the entry of the Preliminary Approval Order to be entered by the Court in the same or similar form attached hereto as Exhibit

1. The Settlement Classes are to be substantially defined as follows:

Class I

All non-excluded persons or entities who are or were royalty owners in Oklahoma wells, where Triumph Energy Partners, LLC was the operator (or a working interest owner) who marketed its share of gas production and royalties on such marketed gas was paid to such royalty owners. The claims in this matter relate to royalty payments for gas and its constituents (including, but not limited to, residue gas, natural gas liquids, helium, nitrogen, drip condensate, or gas used off the lease premises).

Class II

All non-excluded persons or entities who received late payments under the Production Revenue Standards Act from Triumph Energy Partners, LLC (or its designee) for oil-and-gas proceeds from Oklahoma wells and whose payments did not include the statutory interest required by the Production Revenue Standards Act.

Excluded from Class I and II are: (1) Triumph Energy Partners, LLC and the Released Parties and their respective affiliates, predecessors, and employees, officers, and directors; (2) agencies, departments, or instrumentalities of the United States of America or the State of Oklahoma; (3) any publicly traded company or its affiliated entity that produces, gathers, processes, or markets gas; and (4) any Indian tribe as defined at 30 U.S.C. § 1702(4) or Indian allottee as defined at 30 U.S.C. § 1702(2).

Except as expressly excluded from the Settlement Classes as set forth above, the Parties intend the Settlement Classes to be construed as broadly as possible to include all persons or entities that otherwise meet the definition of the Settlement Classes.

2. Consideration

2.1. The Parties agree to settle the Litigation as set forth herein. In exchange for Plaintiff's releases, covenants, and agreements in the Settlement, both on their behalf and on behalf of the Class Members, Defendant agrees to provide Plaintiff and Class Members the Gross Settlement Fund.

2.2. Defendant shall pay the Gross Settlement Fund into the Escrow Account no later than seven (7) days following the Court's entry of the Preliminary Approval Order.

2.3. Except for Defendant's obligation to make the payment called for by paragraph 2.2, neither Defendant, the Released Parties, nor Defendant's Counsel shall have any liability to Plaintiff, Plaintiff's Counsel, or the Settlement Classes with respect to the Gross Settlement Fund or its administration, including but not limited to any distributions made by the Escrow Agent or Settlement Administrator. If Defendant fails to pay the amount of the Gross Settlement Fund into the Escrow Account within the time specified above in paragraph 2.2, such amount will accrue

compounded annual interest at the rate of Twelve Percent (12%) beginning on the date in which payment is due and ending when the Gross Settlement Fund is paid into the Escrow Account.

2.4. The Parties agree that the Settlement of the Released Claims is supported by adequate consideration and the Parties' agreements, releases, and covenants herein.

2.5. The Class Members who have not timely and properly submitted a Request for Exclusion and are not excluded from the Settlement Classes by Order of the Court agree, in consideration of the agreements of Defendant in this Settlement Agreement, to give the Release, Dismissal and Covenant Not to Sue described in paragraph 4, below.

3. Plan of Notice and Court Approvals

3.1. No later than fourteen (14) days following execution of this Settlement Agreement, Plaintiff shall initiate a proceeding in the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Oklahoma ("Eastern District"), and Defendant shall consent to proper venue and jurisdiction of the Eastern District over the proceeding. The form of the complaint shall be in substantially the same form as Exhibit 6 to this Settlement Agreement. The Parties agree to consent to a magistrate in the Eastern District for consideration of this Settlement and to submit the appropriate forms to effectuate that assignment. Plaintiff's motion for preliminary approval shall be submitted to the Court no later than fourteen (14) days following the initiation of the proceeding in the Eastern District, and Plaintiff will provide a draft of the preliminary approval motion to Defendant two (2) business days before filing. Plaintiff's Motion for Preliminary Approval shall include the proposed Preliminary Approval Order, in substantially the form attached hereto as Exhibit 1, which will, *inter alia*: (a) certify the Settlement Classes for the purposes of this Settlement only; (b) preliminarily approve the Settlement as set forth in this Settlement Agreement; (c) approve the Notice of Settlement and Plan of Notice; and (d) direct the Settlement Administrator to provide the

Notice of Settlement to the Settlement Classes in accordance with the Plan of Notice or in any other manner the Court may direct in accordance with Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23.

3.2. No later than seven (7) days following entry of the Preliminary Approval Order, to the extent not already provided to Plaintiff's Counsel, Defendant shall provide Plaintiff's Counsel the names, last known addresses, and taxpayer identification numbers for Class Members to the extent such information is presently within Defendant's possession. Defendant agrees to cooperate in providing this data to Plaintiff's Counsel and understands that the deadlines set forth in this Settlement Agreement are based in part on Defendant's timely provision of this data to Plaintiff's Counsel.

3.3. After the Preliminary Approval Order is entered and prior to sending the Notice of Settlement, the Settlement Administrator shall make reasonable efforts to: (a) verify the last known addresses of potential Class Members provided by Defendant pursuant to paragraph 3.2; and (b) locate current addresses of any potential Class Members for whom Defendant has not provided an address.

3.4. No later than thirty (30) days after entry of the Preliminary Approval Order, or at such time as is ordered by the Court, the Settlement Administrator will mail (or cause to be mailed) the postcard Notice of Settlement by mail (Exhibit 3) to all Class Members who have been identified after reasonable efforts to do so and will post on the settlement website the Notice of Settlement (Exhibit 4). The postcard Notice of Settlement (Exhibit 3) will be mailed to Class Members using the data described in paragraph 3.2 above and any updated addresses found by the Settlement Administrator. No later than ten (10) days after the Notice is mailed, or at such time as is ordered by the Court, the Settlement Administrator also shall publish (or cause to be published) the summary Notice of Settlement (Exhibit 5) one time in each of the following newspapers: (a) *The Oklahoman*, a paper of general circulation in Oklahoma; and (b) *The Tulsa World*, a paper of

general circulation in Oklahoma. Within ten (10) days after mailing the postcard Notice of Settlement and continuing through the date of the Final Fairness Hearing, the Settlement Administrator also will display (or cause to be displayed) on an Internet website dedicated to this Settlement the following documents: (a) the Notice of Settlement, (b) the Complaint, (c) this Settlement Agreement, (d) the Preliminary Approval Order, and (e) other publicly filed documents related to approval of the Settlement. Neither Defendant, Defendant's Counsel, the Released Parties, Plaintiff, the Settlement Class, nor Plaintiff's Counsel shall have any liability for failure of the Notice of Settlement to reach any Class Member.

3.5. At its sole expense, Defendant shall issue the Notice of Settlement contemplated by the Class Action Fairness Act of 2005 ("CAFA") no later than ten (10) days after Plaintiff's Motion for Preliminary Approval is filed with the Court. Defendant may, at its sole discretion and cost, utilize the services of the Settlement Administrator (JND) to effectuate those notices. Any failure or delay by Defendant to timely issue any CAFA notice shall not be sufficient reason to delay or continue the Final Fairness Hearing.

3.6. No later than twenty-eight (28) calendar days prior to the Final Fairness Hearing, if the Settlement has not been terminated pursuant to this Settlement Agreement, Plaintiff's Counsel and Plaintiff shall move for: (a) final approval of the Settlement pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23(e); (b) entry of a Judgment in substantially the same form as Exhibit 2 attached hereto; (c) final approval of the Allocation Methodology and Initial Plan of Allocation; and (d) approval of Plaintiff's Attorneys' Fees, reimbursement of Litigation Expenses and Administration, Notice, and Distribution Costs, and/or the Case Contribution Award. The Parties will request the Court to hold a Final Fairness Hearing as described in the Notice of Settlement, and to then enter Judgment, and specifically approving all terms and provisions of the Settlement, including the Allocation Methodology and Final Plan of Allocation; provided, however, that Defendant will take

no position on the Allocation Methodology nor any Plan of Allocation implementing the Allocation Methodology.

4. Release, Dismissal, and Covenant Not to Sue

4.1. Upon the Effective Date, the Released Parties, individually and collectively, shall be fully, finally, and forever released from the Released Claims of the Class Members and other Releasing Parties who are not excluded from the Settlement Classes by virtue of a timely and properly submitted Request for Exclusion or other Court order, and such Releasing Parties shall be enjoined from asserting or prosecuting any Released Claims against any Released Parties.

4.2. Upon the Effective Date, and for the consideration provided for herein, each and every Class Member who has not timely and properly submitted a Request for Exclusion and who is not excluded from the Settlement Classes (a) agrees and covenants that, in addition to the foregoing release of the Released Claims, he, she, or it shall not, at any time, directly or indirectly, on the Class Member's behalf, sue, institute, or assert against the Released Parties any claims or actions on or concerning the Released Claims, and (b) acknowledges that the foregoing covenant shall apply and have effect by virtue of this Settlement Agreement and by operation of the Judgment. Each Class Member who has not timely and properly submitted a Request for Exclusion and who is not excluded from the Settlement Classes further agrees and acknowledges that the covenants not to sue provided for in this paragraph are made to inure to the benefit of, and are specifically enforceable by, each of the Released Parties.

4.3. The Judgment approving the Settlement Agreement shall dismiss the Released Claims asserted in the Litigation with prejudice. However, any continuing obligations under this Settlement Agreement shall survive the entry of the Judgment. The Court, along with any appellate court with power to review the Court's orders and rulings in the Litigation, will retain exclusive

and continuing jurisdiction over this Litigation for purposes of administering this Settlement Agreement and any issues associated therewith.

5. Escrow Account and Payment of Taxes

5.1. All funds held by the Escrow Agent shall be deemed to be in the custody of the Court and shall remain subject to the jurisdiction of the Court until such time as the funds shall be distributed or returned pursuant to the terms of this Settlement Agreement and/or further order of the Court. Unless otherwise agreed to in writing between Defendant and Plaintiff's Counsel, the Escrow Agent shall deposit the funds in an interest-bearing account. The Escrow Agent shall cause the entire Settlement Fund to be fully FDIC insured using CDARS, Intrafi, or a similar service, or invested in Short Term Treasury Bills or Treasury Money Market accounts that exclusively invest in short term treasuries. All risks related to the investment of the Gross Settlement Fund, and any risk of loss of the fund deposited in the Escrow Account or any distribution account maintained by the Settlement Administrator after the Court enters the Distribution Order, shall be borne by the Gross Settlement Fund alone and not by Plaintiff, Plaintiff's Counsel, Defendant, Defendant's Counsel, or the Settlement Administrator.

5.2. The Parties agree that the Gross Settlement Fund is intended to be a qualified settlement fund within the meaning of Treasury Regulation § 1.468B-1, and that the Settlement Administrator, as administrator of the Escrow Account within the meaning of Treasury Regulation § 1.468B-2(k)(3), shall be solely responsible for timely filing or causing to be filed all informational and other tax returns as may be necessary or appropriate (including, without limitation, the returns described in Treasury Regulation § 1.468B-2(k)). All taxes on the income earned on the funds in the Escrow Account shall be paid out of the Escrow Account as provided herein and pursuant to the disbursement instructions set forth in the Escrow Agreement. The Settlement Administrator shall also be solely responsible for causing payment to be made from the

Gross Settlement Fund of any taxes owed with respect to the Gross Settlement Fund. The Settlement Administrator, as administrator of the Gross Settlement Fund within the meaning of Treasury Regulation §1.468B-2(k)(3), shall timely make such elections as are necessary or advisable to carry out this paragraph; including, as necessary, making a “relation back election,” as described in Treasury Regulation § 1.468B-1(j), to cause the qualified settlement fund to come into existence at the earliest allowable date, and shall take or cause to be taken all actions as may be necessary or appropriate in connection therewith.

5.3. Any tax returns prepared for the Gross Settlement Fund (as well as the election set forth therein) shall be consistent with the Settlement Agreement and in all events shall reflect that all taxes (including any interest or penalties) on the income earned by the Gross Settlement Fund shall be paid out of the Gross Settlement Fund as provided herein. The Gross Settlement Fund shall indemnify and hold all Released Parties, Defendant, Defendant’s Counsel, Plaintiff, and Plaintiff’s Counsel harmless for any taxes and related expenses of any kind whatsoever; including, without limitation, taxes payable by reason of any such indemnification on income earned while the Gross Settlement Fund (or any portion thereof) is in the Escrow Account or any distribution account maintained by the Settlement Administrator after the Court enters the Distribution. The Parties shall notify the Escrow Agent and Settlement Administrator promptly if they receive any notice of any claim for taxes relating to the Gross Settlement Fund.

5.4. All income taxes, if any, incurred on the part of the Class Members in connection with the implementation of this Settlement Agreement shall be reported and paid by the individual Class Members to the extent of their individual tax liability on proceeds they individually receive. Except for any amounts withheld for tax purposes by the Settlement Administrator, the individual Class Members are solely responsible for the payment of any taxes attributable to payments to them under this Settlement Agreement. Plaintiff, Plaintiff’s Counsel, Defendant, Defendant’s

Counsel, the Released Parties, the Gross Settlement Fund, and the Settlement Administrator shall have no responsibility or liability whatsoever for any such taxes. Defendant, Defendant's Counsel, the Released Parties, and the Class Members will bear no responsibility for any taxes due on Plaintiff's Attorney's Fees, any reimbursement of Litigation Expenses or Administration, Notice, and Distribution Costs, or any Case Contribution Award, and such taxes will not be paid from the Escrow Account.

5.5. All distributions shall be subject to any required federal or state income tax withholding, which the Settlement Administrator shall be entitled to withhold and pay to the appropriate taxing authorities. The Settlement Administrator shall provide IRS Form 1099s or other explanations of payments to Class Members sufficient to allow Class Members to know that proper tax payments have been or can be made or to allow them to submit requests for refunds. In the event Distribution Checks are not cashed or are returned to the Settlement Administrator, such that the Class Members do not receive payment of the amounts distributed, the Settlement Administrator shall make reasonable efforts to identify a correct address for such Class Members and shall request a refund to the taxing authority to whom any withheld taxes were paid on behalf of the Class Member who did not receive payment. The Parties and their Counsel shall have no liability for any filed IRS Form 1099s. The Gross Settlement Fund shall indemnify and hold all Released Parties, Defendant, Defendant's Counsel, Plaintiff, and Plaintiff's Counsel harmless for any penalties and related expenses of any kind whatsoever associated with any filed IRS Form 1099s. The Parties shall notify the Escrow Agent and Settlement Administrator promptly if they receive any notice of any claim for penalties relating to a filed IRS Form 1099.

5.6. The Parties agree that Defendant, Defendant's Counsel, the Released Parties, Plaintiff, and Plaintiff's Counsel have no responsibility or liability for any severance taxes or other taxes that may be due on the amounts disbursed to the Class Members.

5.7. In the event Defendant is required to pay any taxes or assessments attributable to the Class Members, including any applicable interest or penalties, each Class Member will indemnify Defendant and the Released Parties as to the taxes, assessments, interest, and penalties attributable to such Class Member paid by Defendant. Without limitation of the foregoing, Defendant shall be entitled to recover from each Class Member that portion of such taxes or assessments, interest, and penalties attributable to the portion of the Net Settlement Fund allocated to such Class Member by any lawful means available to Defendant, including deduction or offset from any future payments to the Class Member. Defendant's Counsel shall not have any responsibility or liability whatsoever for any taxes or assessments, interest, or penalties on amounts distributed to a Class Member. Plaintiff and Plaintiff's Counsel shall not have any responsibility or liability whatsoever for any taxes or assessments, interest, or penalties on amounts distributed to a Class Member.

5.8. Plaintiff, Plaintiff's Counsel, Defendant, Defendant's Counsel, and the Settlement Administrator do not provide any tax advice whatsoever and shall have no liability whatsoever for any taxes or assessments due, if any, on the Gross Settlement Fund and make no representation or warranty regarding the tax treatment of any amount paid or received under this Settlement. Any Class Member with tax questions or concerns is urged to immediately contact his/her own tax adviser. Defendant will have no input in determining the amount of taxes payable by the Settlement Classes or how the taxes will be paid from the Gross Settlement Fund and likewise will not be bound in any respect by such determination or be attributed with any agreement as to whether the taxes paid by the Settlement Classes are due or payable.

5.9. The Released Parties shall have no responsibility for, interest in, or liability whatsoever with respect to the maintenance, investment, or distribution of the Net Settlement Fund, the establishment or maintenance of the Escrow Account, or any distribution account maintained

by the Settlement Administrator after the Court enters the Distribution Order, the payment or withholding of any taxes, or any other expenses or losses in connection with such matters.

5.10. Subject to paragraph 6.7 regarding up to Seventy-Five Thousand Dollars (\$75,000.00) in Administration, Notice, and Distribution Costs, before making any distribution, the Settlement Administrator and/or Plaintiff's Counsel must request and receive approval from the Court. The request for distribution shall include the amount of the distribution, a summary of the items included in the proposed distribution, and any supporting evidence necessary for the Court to verify that the amount comports with the terms of the Settlement and any applicable Court order.

6. Claims Administration, Allocation, and Distribution of Net Settlement Fund

6.1. The Allocation Methodology is a matter separate and apart from the proposed Settlement between Plaintiff and Defendant and is to be considered by the Court separately from the Court's consideration of the fairness, reasonableness, and adequacy of this Settlement. Provided that none of the terms of the Settlement are modified by such decision, any decision by the Court concerning the Allocation Methodology shall not affect the validity or finality of the Settlement or operate to terminate or cancel this Settlement or affect the finality of the Judgment. Further, after the issuance of any notice contemplated by this Settlement Agreement or ordered by the Court, the Allocation Methodology may be modified without any further notice being required, provided the modification is approved by the Court.

6.2. Plaintiff's Counsel shall, subject to Court approval, allocate the Net Settlement Fund to individual Class Members proportionately based on the amount of statutory interest owed on the original underlying payment that allegedly occurred outside the time periods required by the PRSA, with due regard for the production date, the date the underlying payment was made, the amount of the underlying payment, the time periods set forth in the PRSA, any additional statutory

interest that Plaintiff's Counsel believes has since accrued, and the amount of interest or returns that have accrued on the Class Member's proportionate share of the Net Settlement Fund during the time such share was held in the Escrow Account, the production marketed by Defendant, the amount and date of claimed royalty underpayment, the time period when the claimed underpayment occurred, and, the distribution of small amounts that may exceed the cost of the Five-Dollar distribution (\$5.00). No distributions will be made to Class Members who would otherwise receive a distribution of Five Dollars (\$5.00) or less under the Final Plan of Allocation. This *de minimis* threshold is set in order to preserve the overall Net Settlement Fund from the costs of claims that are likely to exceed the value of those claims. It has been determined by Plaintiff's Counsel that Five Dollars (\$5.00) is a reasonable *de minimis* threshold. A Class Member that falls into this category may request to be excluded from this Litigation as described in this Settlement Agreement or otherwise will be bound by the Settlement Agreement and all provisions thereof despite receiving no payment under the Final Plan of Allocation. In the event the Court declines to approve the Five Dollar (\$5.00) *de minimis* payment provision contained in this paragraph, such refusal will not be grounds to disturb or terminate the Settlement Agreement by any Party. Instead, Plaintiff's Counsel will submit an alternative plan of allocation that does not include the Five-Dollar (\$5.00) *de minimis* payment provision contained in this paragraph. Plaintiff will utilize any information provided by Defendant to direct any allocation to Class Members for the Claim Period. This allocation is subject to modification by Plaintiff's Counsel and final approval by the Court. Defendant and the Released Parties shall have no responsibility for the allocation and distribution of the Gross Settlement Fund or Net Settlement Fund, shall not be liable for any claims by, through, or under any Class Member or any third party relating to the allocation or distribution of the Gross Settlement Fund or Net Settlement Fund; including but not limited to any claims that a Class Member should have been allocated and distributed a different amount of the Gross Settlement

Fund or Net Settlement Fund than it actually received or than provided by any plan of allocation. Defendant and the Released Parties will be indemnified by any Class Member asserting any such claims (or by, through, or under whom such claims are asserted) from and against any losses, liabilities, costs, and expenses, including attorneys' fees, arising out of or relating to the assertion of any such claims.

6.3. No later than twenty-eight (28) days prior to the Final Fairness Hearing, Plaintiff's Counsel will provide an initial Plan of Allocation to Defendant, subject to extension if Defendant has not provided all of the data it is obligated to provide pursuant to paragraph 3.2 above. The initial Plan of Allocation will reflect the amount of the Distribution Check to be sent to each Class Member based upon (a) data provided by Defendant pursuant to paragraph 3.2 above; (b) the assumption that no Class Member timely and properly submits a Request for Exclusion from the Settlement Classes or is excluded from the Settlement Classes by other order of the Court; and (c) the assumption that Plaintiff's Counsel's application for Plaintiff's Attorneys' Fees, reimbursement of Litigation Expenses and Administration, Notice, and Distribution Costs, and the Case Contribution Award will be approved. Plaintiff's Counsel may rely on the data provided by Defendant pursuant to paragraph 3.2 above for purposes of the initial Plan of Allocation and is under no obligation to independently verify such data. Plaintiff will submit for approval by the Court the initial Plan of Allocation based on the provisions of this section as part of or in conjunction with the Final Fairness Hearing.

6.4. Within sixty (60) days after the Effective Date, Plaintiff will file and seek approval of a distribution order with the Court, assuming the Plan of Allocation has been approved by the Court ("Distribution Order"). The Distribution Order will indicate the proportionate amount of the Net Settlement Fund to be paid to each Class Member pursuant to the Allocation Methodology and the Plan of Allocation. The Distribution Order will authorize the Escrow Agent to transfer the Net

Settlement Fund to the Settlement Administrator for distribution and will direct the Escrow Agent to terminate the Escrow Account.

6.5. Within thirty (30) days after the Effective Date, the Settlement Administrator will (a) refund from the Net Settlement Fund to Defendant the amount attributable to Class Members in the Initial Plan of Allocation who timely and properly submitted a Request for Exclusion or who were otherwise excluded from the Settlement Classes by order of the Court, and (b) provide Defendant with the detail necessary for Defendant to verify the Settlement Administrator's calculation of the refund amount from the Net Settlement Fund.

6.6. The Settlement Administrator shall administer the Settlement and distribute the Net Settlement Fund under Plaintiff's Counsel's supervision in accordance with this Settlement Agreement and subject to the jurisdiction of the Court. Plaintiff, Defendant, and their respective Counsel shall cooperate in the administration of the Settlement to the extent reasonably necessary to effectuate its terms. The Net Settlement Fund shall be distributed to Class Members, except those who have timely and properly submitted a Request for Exclusion or are otherwise excluded from the Settlement Classes, according to the Plan of Allocation, as determined by Plaintiff's Counsel, or according to such other plan of allocation and distribution order(s) as the Court approves. Further, to the extent Defendant has not provided the taxpayer identification number for a Class Member, the Settlement Administrator shall make reasonable efforts to obtain the Class Member's tax identification number, including making reasonable inquiry and sending a form W-9 Request for Taxpayer Identification Number and Certification to the best reasonably obtainable address of the Class Member.

6.7. The Gross Settlement Fund shall not be distributed without Court approval. However, Defendant agrees that up to Seventy-Five Thousand Dollars (\$75,000.00) of the Gross Settlement Fund may be used for Administration, Notice, and Distribution Costs, so long as the

Court grants the Preliminary Approval Order. If the Court does not grant the Preliminary Approval Order, the entirety of the Gross Settlement Fund, with interest, shall be returned to Defendant within twenty (20) days of the Court's denial of approval at Defendant's election. In the event the Settlement is not finally approved by the Court in substantially similar form as that jointly proposed by the Parties or the Judgment does not become Final and Non-Appealable, the Gross Settlement Fund shall be returned to Defendant within twenty (20) days of the occurrence of such non-approval at Defendant's election, less up to Seventy-Five Thousand Dollars (\$75,000.00) in reasonably incurred Administration, Notice, and Distribution costs incurred prior to such date, and Plaintiff agrees to provide reasonable support for such costs if requested.

6.8. After Court approval of the Plan of Allocation and entry of a Distribution Order, the Settlement Administrator will make prompt distribution of funds to those ordered by the Court to receive those funds. The Settlement Administrator will only make distributions based on the Plan of Allocation and Distribution Order approved by the Court. It is contemplated that distributions may be made in waves, where using that approach is more efficient for the Settlement Administrator, so that payments to readily identified owners are not unduly delayed. The Settlement Administrator will make a diligent effort to mail the first Distribution Checks within ninety (90) days after the entry of the Distribution Order. The Settlement Administrator will make a diligent effort to distribute the remainder of the Net Settlement Fund to Class Members who have not timely and properly submitted a Request for Exclusion and who are not excluded from the Settlement Classes within six (6) months after the Distribution Order. Any portion of the Net Settlement Fund remaining in the Escrow Account, or any distribution account maintained by the Settlement Administrator after the void date for each Distribution Check, and after all reasonable administration efforts are concluded, shall be considered Residual Unclaimed Funds.

6.9. The Settlement Administrator will use commercially reasonable efforts, subject to review and approval by Plaintiff's Counsel, to distribute the Net Settlement Fund. Defendant will provide all reasonably accessible information in its possession to assist in locating Class Members who have not timely and properly submitted a Request for Exclusion and who are not excluded from the Settlement Classes by Order of the Court. If the information needed to send a Distribution Check cannot be obtained through such efforts, the portion of the Net Settlement Fund attributable to such Class Member will remain in the Escrow Account or distribution account maintained by the Settlement Administrator as Residual Unclaimed Funds.

6.10. If the information needed to send a Distribution Check cannot be obtained through such efforts, the portion of the Net Settlement Fund attributable to such Class Member will remain in the Escrow Account as Residual Unclaimed Funds. If a Distribution Check is returned to the Settlement Administrator under circumstances suggesting the Class Member did not receive the Distribution Check (e.g., a mailed item returned due to an incorrect, insufficient, or outdated address), the Settlement Administrator and/or consultants working with the Settlement Administrator will use commercially reasonable methods to locate an updated address and will re-issue and re-mail the Distribution Check. If the information needed to send a Distribution Check cannot be obtained through such efforts, the portion of the Net Settlement Fund attributable to such Class Member will remain in the Escrow Account, or distribution account maintained by the Settlement Administrator, as Residual Unclaimed Funds.

6.11. Included with each Distribution Check shall be an enclosure that includes the following notice (or, if a change is required by the Court, a notice substantially the same as the following):

Class Member: The enclosed check represents a share of the net settlement fund in the settlement of the Class Action *Cowan v. Triumph Energy Partners, LLC*, No. 23-CV-_____, United States District Court for the Eastern District of Oklahoma. You are receiving this distribution and check because you have been identified as a Class

Member in this action. If you are not legally entitled to the proceeds identified on the check, the Court has entered an Order that requires you to pay these proceeds to persons legally entitled thereto or return this check uncashed to the sender.

The person to whom this check was originally made payable, and anyone to whom the check has been assigned by that person, has accepted this payment pursuant to the terms of the Settlement Agreement, Notice of Settlement, and Judgment related thereto, which releases, *inter alia*, Defendant and the other Released Parties (as defined in the Settlement Agreement) from any and all Released Claims (as defined in the Settlement Agreement). Pursuant to the Order of the Court, it is the duty of the payee of the check to ensure that the funds are paid to the Class Member(s) entitled to the funds, and the release by Class Member(s) entitled to the funds shall be effective regardless of whether such Class Member(s) receive some, all, or none of the proceeds paid to a payee of a settlement check.

This check shall be null and void if not endorsed and negotiated within ninety (90) days after its date. The release of claims provided in the settlement shall be effective regardless of whether this check is cashed.

6.12. Defendant, Defendant's Counsel, the Released Parties, the Settlement Administrator, Plaintiff, and Plaintiff's Counsel shall have no liability to any Class Member for mispayments, overpayments, or underpayments of the Net Settlement Fund.

6.13. Upon completing all distributions of the Net Settlement Fund (including any necessary supplemental distributions as set forth above in paragraphs 6.8 through 6.10), complying with the Court's order(s) in furtherance of this Settlement, and distributing the Residual Unclaimed Funds pursuant to the Court's order(s), the Settlement Administrator will have satisfied all obligations relating to the payment and distribution of the Net Settlement Fund.

6.14. To the extent not specifically addressed above, any other amount of the Net Settlement Fund that remains in the Escrow Account one (1) calendar year after the Settlement Administrator sends the final wave of Distribution Checks, and for which further distribution is not economically reasonable, shall be considered Residual Unclaimed Funds.

6.15. Within one (1) calendar year after the Settlement Administrator sends the final wave of Distribution Checks, the Settlement Administrator shall send a reconciliation of the Residual Unclaimed Funds to Plaintiff's Counsel. The reconciliation must include (a) a detail of each

distribution made; (b) the detail of any interest or other returns earned; (c) the total Residual Unclaimed Funds and detail sufficient to verify that total; and (d) detail showing the total amount of the Administration, Notice, and Distribution Costs paid.

6.16. Following receipt of this information, Plaintiff shall move the Court for distribution of the Residual Unclaimed Funds as recommended by Plaintiff and Plaintiff's Counsel. Defendant shall take no position on Plaintiff's motion for distribution of the Residual Unclaimed Funds.

6.17. The Court shall retain jurisdiction to determine any issues relating to the payment and distribution of the Net Settlement Fund, and any claims relating thereto shall be determined by the Court alone, and shall be limited to a determination of the claimant's entitlement to any portion of the Net Settlement Fund, and no consequential, punitive, or other damages; fees; interest; or costs shall be awarded in any proceeding regarding any such determination.

6.18. The Release, Dismissal, and Covenant Not to Sue shall be effective as provided in this Settlement Agreement, regardless of whether or not particular members of the Settlement Classes did or did not receive payment from the Net Settlement Fund and regardless of whether or not any Class Member who was obligated pursuant to the Judgment to pay some or all of the distributed funds to another Class Member in fact made such payment to such other member of the Settlement Class. The failure of a Class Member to receive a payment from the Net Settlement Fund or the failure of a Class Member to make payment to another Class Member pursuant to the payment obligations of the Judgment shall not be a defense to enforcement of the release of the Released Claims against the Released Parties or the Covenant Not to Sue, as to any Class Member.

6.19. Except in the case of willful and intentional malfeasance of a dishonest nature directly causing such loss, Plaintiff's Counsel, Plaintiff, the Settlement Classes, Defendant's Counsel, the Released Parties, and Defendant shall have no liability for loss of any portion of any

funds under any circumstances and, in the event of such malfeasance, only the party whose malfeasance directly caused the loss has any liability for the portion of funds lost.

7. Plaintiff's Attorneys' Fees, Case Contribution Award, Litigation Expenses, and Administration, Notice, and Distribution Costs

7.1. No later than twenty-eight (28) calendar days prior to the Final Fairness Hearing, Plaintiff's Counsel may apply to the Court for an award of Plaintiff's Attorneys' Fees to Plaintiff's Counsel, the Case Contribution Award to Plaintiff, and for reimbursement of Litigation Expenses and Administration, Notice, and Distribution Costs. Defendant and the Released Parties have no obligation for Plaintiff's Attorneys' Fees, the Case Contribution Award, or Litigation Expenses and Administration, Notice, and Distribution Costs, which shall be paid from the Gross Settlement Fund. Therefore, Defendant shall not take any position with respect to the applications; the amount of Plaintiff's Attorneys' Fees, the Case Contribution Award, or Litigation Expenses and Administration, Notice, and Distribution Costs sought; or with respect to whether the Court should make any or all such awards. Defendant specifically agrees not to contest an application for Plaintiff's Attorneys' Fees up to and including Forty Percent (40%) of the Gross Settlement Fund. Any award of Plaintiff's Attorneys' Fees will be governed by federal common law as set forth in paragraph 11.7. Plaintiff and Plaintiff's Counsel agree to seek any award of Plaintiff's Attorneys' Fees to Plaintiff's Counsel, the Case Contribution Award to Plaintiff, and Litigation Expenses and Administration, Notice, and Distribution Costs exclusively from the Gross Settlement Fund. The Released Parties shall have no responsibility for and shall take no position with respect to Plaintiff's Attorneys' Fees, Litigation Expenses or Administration, Notice, and Distribution Costs, or Case Contribution Award, nor will they encourage or communicate with any anyone to object thereto.

7.2. Subject to the conditions and qualifications set forth below, any Plaintiff's Attorneys' Fees and reimbursement of Litigation Expenses and Administration, Notice, and

Distribution Costs that are awarded to Plaintiff's Counsel by the Court shall be paid to Plaintiff's Counsel from the Gross Settlement Fund, to the extent practicable through reasonably diligent efforts by the Escrow Agent, one (1) business day following the date the Judgment becomes Final and Non-Appealable. The terms of this provision may only be altered or amended by written agreement signed by Defendant and Plaintiff's Counsel.

7.3. Any Case Contribution Award that is awarded by the Court shall be paid to Plaintiff from the Gross Settlement Fund, to the extent practicable through reasonably diligent efforts by the Escrow Agent, one (1) business day following the date the Judgment becomes Final and Non-Appealable.

7.4. An award of Plaintiff's Attorneys' Fees, a Case Contribution Award, or Litigation Expenses and Administration, Notice, and Distribution Costs is not a necessary term of this Settlement Agreement and is not a condition of this Settlement Agreement. No decision by the Court or any court on any application for an award of Plaintiff's Attorneys' Fees, Case Contribution Award, or Litigation Expenses and Administration, Notice, and Distribution Costs shall affect the validity or finality of the Settlement. Plaintiff and Plaintiff's Counsel may not cancel or terminate the Settlement Agreement or the Settlement based on this Court's or any other court's ruling with respect to Plaintiff's Attorneys' Fees, the Case Contribution Award, or Litigation Expenses and Administration, Notice, and Distribution Costs.

8. Requests for Exclusion

8.1. Plaintiff shall not submit a Request for Exclusion and neither Plaintiff, Plaintiff's Counsel, Defendant, Defendant's Counsel, nor anyone acting on behalf of said persons or entities, shall encourage or communicate with anyone else regarding submission of a Request for Exclusion. Nevertheless, this Settlement Agreement does not prohibit Plaintiff's Counsel from counseling any Class Member as to his, her, or its legal rights under this Settlement Agreement, or prohibit any

Class Member who seeks such counsel from Plaintiff's Counsel from electing to file a Request for Exclusion from the Settlement Classes in accordance with the Court's orders on the subject.

8.2. Any putative Class Member who timely and properly submits a valid Request for Exclusion, as described below, shall have no right to object to the Settlement in any way, including but not limited to, the fairness, reasonableness, and/or amount of any aspect of the Settlement, Notice of Settlement, Plaintiff's Counsel's request for Plaintiff's Attorneys' Fees and Litigation Expenses and Administration, Notice, and Distribution Costs, the Case Contribution Award, the Allocation Methodology, any Plan of Allocation using the Allocation Methodology, or any distribution of the Net Settlement Fund or Residual Unclaimed Funds.

8.3. All Requests for Exclusion must be served on Defendant's Counsel, Plaintiff's Counsel, and the Settlement Administrator by United States Certified Mail, Return Receipt Requested, in compliance with any and all requirements imposed on Requests for Exclusion as contained in the Preliminary Approval Order and the Notice of Settlement in the manner set by the Court at least twenty-one (21) calendar days prior to the Final Fairness Hearing, unless such deadline is changed or altered by Order of the Court.

8.4. All Requests for Exclusion must include: (a) the Class Member's name, address, telephone number, and notarized signature; (b) a statement that the Class Member wishes to be excluded from the Settlement Classes in *Cowan v. Triumph Energy Partners, LLC*, and (c) a description of the Class Member's interest in any wells for which Defendant remitted oil-and-gas proceeds, including the name, well number, county in which the well is located, and the owner identification number. Requests for Exclusion may not be submitted through the website or by telephone, facsimile, or e-mail.

9. Termination

9.1. If (a) the Court enters an order denying the motion for preliminary approval of the Settlement or expressly declines to enter the Preliminary Approval Order; (b) the Court refuses to approve this Settlement Agreement; (c) the Court denies the motion for final approval or declines to enter the Judgment; or (d) the Judgment is modified or reversed and such modification or reversal becomes Final and Non-Appealable, this Settlement Agreement shall terminate, and the Parties shall revert to the positions they occupied before the Settlement; provided, however, that any court decision, ruling, or order solely with respect to an application for Plaintiff's Attorneys' Fees, Case Contribution Award, or Litigation Expenses and Administration, Notice, and Distribution Costs, or to the Allocation Methodology (or any Plan of Allocation using the Allocation Methodology) shall not be grounds for termination.

9.2. Defendant shall have the right and option, in its sole discretion, to terminate this Settlement if Class Members who have claims which, in the aggregate, exceed ten percent (10%) of the Net Settlement Fund under the Initial Plan of Allocation elect to opt-out of this Settlement. The term "opt-out" shall mean a Class Member who timely and properly submits a Request for Exclusion. Within five (5) days after the Request for Exclusion period ends, the Settlement Administrator shall determine whether the aforesaid threshold for opt-outs has been met and will notify Plaintiff's Counsel and Defendant's Counsel in writing regarding the results of that determination and simultaneously provide a list of the Class Members who have elected to opt-out. Defendant must elect to terminate this Settlement by written notice delivered to Plaintiff's Counsel on or before the expiration of five (5) business days following the date on which the Settlement Administrator provides the above-referenced written notice of the threshold for opt-outs. If Defendant does not exercise its right to terminate on or before the expiration of that five (5) business day period, Defendant's right to terminate shall expire. If Defendant timely and

properly exercises its option to terminate this Agreement, this Agreement shall become null and void, subject to the provisions of paragraph 9.5 below, and all orders of the Court preliminarily or otherwise certifying the Settlement Classes shall be vacated and the Parties shall be returned to the status quo that existed in the Litigation before the Parties had preliminarily agreed to propose this Settlement (subject to appropriate extensions of deadlines to enable the litigation to proceed).

9.3. [Reserved]

9.4. The Effective Date, defined in paragraph 1.10, shall be the first business day on which all of the following shall have occurred:

- a) Defendant has fully paid, or caused to be fully paid, the Gross Settlement Fund, as required above;
- b) the Settlement Agreement has not terminated under paragraph 9 hereof;
- c) the Court has approved the Settlement as described herein and entered the Judgment in substantially the same form and content attached hereto as Exhibit 2; and
- d) such Judgment has become Final and Non-Appealable, as set forth in paragraph 1.14.

9.5. If the Settlement Agreement terminates under paragraph 9 hereof:

- a) the Effective Date shall not occur;
- b) the terms and provisions of this Settlement Agreement shall have no further force and effect with respect to Plaintiff, Defendant, the Released Parties, or any Class Member and shall not be used in the Litigation or in any other proceeding;
- c) any Judgment or other order, including any order certifying the Settlement Classes for settlement purposes only, entered by the Court in accordance with the terms of this Settlement Agreement, shall be treated as vacated, *Nunc pro Tunc*;
- d) the Gross Settlement Fund will be returned to Defendant within twenty (20) days at Defendant's election, less up to Seventy-Five Thousand Dollars (\$75,000.00) in reasonably incurred Administration, Notice, and Distribution Costs incurred prior to such date, and Plaintiff's Counsel agree to provide reasonable support for such costs if requested; and
- e) the Litigation shall proceed as if the Settlement Agreement and any orders or motions entered to further the Settlement were never entered.

10. Objections

10.1. The Notice of Settlement shall require that any objection to the Settlement, this Settlement Agreement, or to the application for Plaintiff's Attorneys' Fees, Litigation Expenses, Administration, Notice, and Distribution Costs, and the Case Contribution Award be in writing and comply with all the requirements set forth herein and by the Court in the Preliminary Approval Order and Notice of Settlement.

10.2. If the Court determines that the Settlement, including the Allocation Methodology; the Plan of Allocation and the awards of Plaintiff's Attorneys' Fees; the Case Contribution Award; and Litigation Expenses and Administration, Notice, and Distribution Costs are fair, adequate, and reasonable to the Settlement Class, Plaintiff and Plaintiff's Counsel shall represent the Settlement Classes as a whole in all future proceedings in district court or on appeal, even if Class Members have objected to the Settlement and those objectors are severed for purposes of appeal, consistent with paragraph 10.3.

10.3. The Parties entered into the Settlement to provide certainty and finality to an ongoing dispute. Any Class Member wishing to remain a Class Member, but objecting to any part of the Settlement, can do so only as set forth herein and in the Notices of Settlement documents in substantially the same form as Exhibits 3 through 5, attached hereto. If, after hearing the objection(s), the Court determines that the Settlement, including but not limited to, the Allocation Methodology, the Plan of Allocation, and the awards of Plaintiff's Attorneys' Fees, any Case Contribution Award, and reimbursement of Litigation Expenses and Administration, Notice, and Distribution Costs, is fair, adequate, and reasonable to the Classes as a whole, then either or both Plaintiff and Defendant (each in their sole discretion) may request that the Court require each objecting Class Member to preserve their appellate rights as follows (prior to filing a Notice of Appeal): move for severance and separate appellate review of the Court's rulings on objections

relating solely to one or more of the following: the Plan of Allocation, the award of Plaintiff's Attorneys' Fees, the Case Contribution Award, or Litigation Expenses and Administration, Notice, and Distribution Costs; provided, however, that none of the Parties shall file a motion for severance and separate appellate review of any objections to the fairness or approval of the Settlement Agreement.

10.4. If the Court determines that the Settlement, including but not limited to, the Allocation Methodology, the Plan of Allocation, and the awards of Plaintiff's Attorneys' Fees, any Case Contribution Award, and reimbursement of Litigation Expenses and Administration, Notice, and Distribution Costs, as may be modified by the Court, is fair, adequate, and reasonable to the Classes as a whole, then either or both Plaintiff and Defendant (each in their sole discretion) may request the Court to require any objecting Class Member, as a prerequisite to pursuing appeal, to put up a cash bond in an amount sufficient to reimburse (a) the appellate fees of Plaintiff's Counsel and Defendant's Counsel, and (b) the amount of lost interest to the nonobjecting Class Members caused by any delay in distribution of the Net Settlement Fund that is caused by appellate review of the objection.

10.5. Only a person or entity who remains a member of the Settlement Classes shall have the right to object to the Settlement, the Settlement Agreement, or the application for Plaintiff's Attorneys' Fees, Litigation Expenses and Administration, Notice, and Distribution Costs, and the Case Contribution Award. In order for an objection to be valid, the written objection must be (a) filed with the Court and served on Plaintiff's Counsel and Defendant's Counsel by United States Certified Mail, Return Receipt Requested at least twenty-one (21) calendar days prior to the Final Fairness Hearing, unless such deadline is extended or altered by Order of the Court, and (b) contain the following:

- i. A heading referring to *Cowan v. Triumph Energy Partners*, No. 23-CV-__ - __, United States District Court for the Eastern District of Oklahoma;

- ii. A statement as to whether the objector intends to appear at the Final Fairness Hearing, either in person or through counsel, and, if through counsel, identifying counsel by name, address and telephone number;
- iii. A detailed statement of the specific legal and factual basis for each and every objection;
- iv. A list of any witnesses the objector wishes to call at the Settlement Fairness Hearing, together with a brief summary of each witness's expected testimony (to the extent the objector desires to offer expert testimony and/or an expert report, any such evidence must fully comply with the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, Federal Rules of Evidence, and the Local Rules of the Court);
- v. A list of and copies of any exhibits the objector may seek to use at the Final Fairness Hearing;
- vi. A list of any legal authority the objector may present at the Final Fairness Hearing;
- vii. The objector's name, current address, current telephone number, and all owner identification numbers with Defendant;
- viii. The objector's signature executed before a Notary Public or other officer authorized by law to administer oaths in the jurisdiction where the objector executes the signature;
- ix. Identification of the objector's interest in wells for which the objector has received payments made by or on behalf of Defendant (by well name, payee, well number, and county in which the well is located) during the Claim Period and identification of such payments by date of payment, date of production, and amount; and
- x. If the objector is objecting to any portion of the Plaintiff's Attorneys' Fees, Litigation Expenses or Administration, Notice, and Distribution Costs, or Case Contribution Award sought by Plaintiff or Plaintiff's Counsel on the basis that the amounts requested are unreasonably high, the objector must specifically state the portion of such requests he/she/it believes is fair and reasonable and the portion that is not.

Any Class Member who fails to timely file such written statement and provide the required information will not be permitted to present any objections at the Final Fairness Hearing, and such failure will render any such attempted objection untimely and of no effect. All presentations of objections will be further limited by the information listed. A Class Member's mere compliance

with the foregoing requirements does not in any way guarantee a Class Member the ability to present evidence or testimony at the Final Fairness Hearing. The decision whether to allow any testimony, argument, or evidence, as well as the scope and duration of any and all presentations of objections at the Final Fairness Hearing, will be in the sole discretion of the Court.

10.6. The Parties will not object to the fairness, adequacy, or reasonableness of the Settlement on appeal. Nor will Defendant take any position, including on appeal, regarding Plaintiff's Attorneys' Fees, any Case Contribution Award, any reimbursement of Litigation Expenses and Administration, Notice, and Distribution Costs, or the Allocation Methodology (or any Plan of Allocation using the Allocation Methodology).

11. Other Terms and Conditions

11.1. Defendant expressly denies all allegations of wrongdoing or liability with respect to the claims and allegations in the Litigation and denies that the Litigation could have been properly maintained as a class action. It is expressly agreed that neither this Settlement, the Settlement Agreement, any document referred to herein, nor any action taken to carry out the Settlement is, may be construed as, or may be used as, evidence of or an admission or concession by Defendant or the Released Parties of any fault, wrongdoing, or liability whatsoever with respect to the claims and allegations in the Litigation, or class certifiability. There has been no determination by any court, administrative agency, or other tribunal regarding the claims and allegations made in this Litigation. By agreeing to settle the claims of the Settlement Classes in the Litigation, Defendant does not admit that the Litigation could have been properly maintained as a contested class action and the Settlement Classes do not admit any deficiency in the merits of their claims. Defendant asserts it has valid defenses to Plaintiff's and the Class Member's claims and is entering into the Settlement solely to compromise the disputed claims and avoid the risk and expense of continued litigation.

11.2. Entering into or carrying out the Settlement Agreement, any negotiations or proceedings related thereto, and the Settlement Agreement itself, are not, and shall not be construed as, or deemed to be evidence of, an admission or concession by any of the Parties to the Settlement Agreement, and shall not be offered or received in evidence in any action or proceeding by or against any party hereto in any court, administrative agency, or other tribunal for any purpose whatsoever other than to enforce the provisions of the Settlement between Defendant and any Class Member(s), the provisions of the Settlement Agreement, or the Judgment, or to seek an Order barring or precluding the assertion of Released Claims in any proceeding. Further, Plaintiff and Defendant agree that any judgment approving this Settlement Agreement shall not give rise to any collateral estoppel effect as to the certifiability of any class in any other proceeding.

11.3. Plaintiff and Defendant shall use reasonable, good-faith efforts to encourage and obtain approval of the Settlement. Plaintiff and Defendant also agree to use reasonable, good faith efforts to promptly prepare and execute all documentation as may be reasonably required to obtain final approval by the Court of this Settlement and to carry out the terms of this Settlement Agreement.

11.4. Except as otherwise provided herein or by a writing signed by all the signatories hereto, the Settlement Agreement shall constitute the entire agreement among Plaintiff, Defendant, and the Released Parties related to the Settlement of the Litigation, and no representations, warranties, or inducements have been made to any party concerning the Settlement other than the representations, warranties, and covenants contained and memorialized in the Settlement Agreement. Further, none of the Parties have relied upon any representations, warranties, or covenants made by any other Party other than those expressly contained and memorialized in the Settlement Agreement. This Settlement Agreement may not be modified or amended, nor may any

of its provisions be waived, except by a writing signed by all signatories hereto or their successors-in-interest.

11.5. This Settlement Agreement may be executed in one or more counterparts, including by facsimile or imaged signatures. Facsimile or imaged signatures will have the same force and effect as original signatures. All executed counterparts taken together shall be deemed to be one and the same instrument. Counsel for the Parties shall exchange among themselves signed counterparts of this Settlement Agreement and Plaintiff will file a complete copy of the Settlement Agreement that has been executed by all Parties with the Court.

11.6. Plaintiff and Defendant and their respective Counsel have mutually contributed to the preparation of the Settlement Agreement. Accordingly, no provision of the Settlement Agreement shall be construed against any party on the grounds that one of the parties or its counsel drafted the provision. Plaintiff and Defendant are each represented by competent counsel who have advised their respective clients as to the legal effects of this Settlement, and neither Plaintiff nor Defendant has received or relied upon advice from opposing counsel. Except as otherwise provided herein, each party shall bear its own costs in connection with the Settlement and preparation of the Settlement Agreement.

11.7. To promote certainty, predictability, the full enforceability of this Settlement Agreement as written, and its nationwide application, this Settlement Agreement shall be governed solely by federal law, both substantive and procedural, as to due process, class certification, judgment, collateral estoppel, *res judicata*, release, settlement approval, allocation, case contribution award, the right to and reasonableness of attorneys' fees and expenses, and all other matters for which there is federal procedural or common law, including federal law regarding federal equitable common fund class actions.

11.8. The Settlement Agreement shall be binding upon, and inure to the benefit of, the successors, trustees, and assigns of the Parties hereto.

11.9. Plaintiff and Defendant intend this Settlement to be a final and complete resolution of all disputes asserted or that could be asserted with respect to the Released Claims. Accordingly, Defendant agrees not to file a claim against Plaintiff or Plaintiff's Counsel based upon an assertion that the Litigation was brought by Plaintiff or Plaintiff's Counsel in bad faith or without a reasonable basis. Similarly, Plaintiff agrees not to file a claim against Defendant or Defendant's Counsel based upon an assertion that the Litigation was defended by Defendant or Defendant's Counsel in bad faith or without a reasonable basis. Plaintiff and Defendant agree that the amount paid and the other terms of this Settlement were negotiated at arm's length, in good faith, and reflect a settlement that was reached voluntarily after consultation with experienced legal counsel. Neither Plaintiff nor Defendant shall assert any claims that the other violated the Oklahoma or Federal Rules of Civil Procedure or any other law or rule governing litigation conduct in the maintenance or defense of the Litigation.

11.10. The headings in the Settlement Agreement are used for the purpose of convenience only and are not meant to have legal effect.

11.11. All disputes and proceedings with respect to the administration of the Settlement and enforcement of the Judgment shall be subject to the jurisdiction of the Court. Plaintiff, the Settlement Class, and Defendant waive any right to trial by jury of any dispute arising under or relating to this Settlement Agreement or the Settlement.

11.12. To the extent non-material modifications of this Settlement Agreement are necessary, such modification may be made by written agreement among Plaintiff and Defendant after the Execution Date without further notice to the Settlement Classes as provided herein. This Settlement Agreement and attached exhibits represent the entire, fully integrated agreement

between the Parties with respect to the Settlement of the Litigation and may not be contradicted by evidence of prior or contemporaneous oral or written agreements between the Parties. This Settlement Agreement cancels and supersedes any and all prior agreements understandings, representations, and negotiations concerning this Settlement. No additional obligations or understandings shall be inferred or implied from any of the terms of this Settlement Agreement, as all obligations, agreements, and understandings with respect to the subject matter hereof are solely and expressly set forth herein. It is understood and agreed that the Parties rely wholly on their own respective judgment, belief, and knowledge of the facts relating to the making of this Settlement, which is made without reliance upon any statement, promise, inducement, or consideration not recited herein.

11.13. All counsel and any other persons executing this Settlement Agreement, and any of the exhibits hereto or any related Settlement documents, warrant and represent that they have the full authority to do so and that they have the authority to take appropriate action required or permitted to be taken pursuant to the Settlement Agreement to effectuate its terms. Plaintiff and each member of the Settlement Classes is deemed to represent and warrant that he, she, or it holds the claims being released in the Settlement and that he, she, or it has full authority to release such claims.

11.14. Plaintiff and Defendant stipulate and agree that (a) all activity in the Litigation, except that contemplated in the Settlement Agreement, the Preliminary Approval Order, the Notice of Settlement, and the Judgment shall be stayed; and (b) all hearings, deadlines, and other proceedings, except the preliminary approval hearing (if any) and the Final Fairness Hearing, shall be taken off the calendar.

11.15. If any Party is required to give notice to the other Party under this Settlement Agreement, such notice shall be in writing and shall be deemed to have been duly given upon


receipt by hand delivery, facsimile transmission, or electronic mail to the individuals named in the signature blocks below.

11.16. The Parties agree that the settlement terms reached at mediation are superseded in their entirety by this Settlement Agreement.

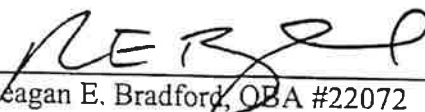
11.17. The Parties agree the Litigation and the Settlement do not relate to the offering of goods or services to persons in the European Union or the monitoring of behavior of persons residing in the European Union; thus, the Parties and their Counsel are not subject to the General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR) by virtue of anything related to this Settlement.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties and counsel have executed this Agreement, in several, as of August 21, 2023.

Plaintiff:


Craig Cowan

Plaintiff's Counsel:


Reagan E. Bradford, OBA #22072
Ryan K. Wilson, OBA #33306
BRADFORD & WILSON PLLC
431 W. Main Street, Suite D
Oklahoma City, OK 73102
(405) 698-2770
reagan@bradwil.com
ryan@bradwil.com

Defendant:

Triumph Energy Partners, LLC
By: Bradford Witmer
Vice President

receipt by hand delivery, facsimile transmission, or electronic mail to the individuals named in the signature blocks below.

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Plaintiff:


Craig Cowan

Plaintiff's Counsel:




Reagan E. Bradford, OBA #22072
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Defendant:



Triumph Energy Partners, LLC
By: Bradford Witmer
Vice President

Defendant's Counsel:



Travis P. Brown, OBA #20636
MAHAFFEY & GORE, P.C.
300 N.E. 1st Street
Oklahoma City, OK 73104
(405) 236-0478
trbrown@mahaffeygore.com

Attachments:

- Exhibit 1: Preliminary Approval Order
- Exhibit 2: Judgment
- Exhibit 3: Notice of Settlement (for Mailing)
- Exhibit 4: Notice of Settlement (for Website)
- Exhibit 5: Notice of Settlement (for Publication)
- Exhibit 6: Complaint

Exhibit 1

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE
EASTERN DISTRICT OF OKLAHOMA**

Craig Cowan, on behalf of himself and all
others similarly situated,

Plaintiff,

v.

Triumph Energy Partners, LLC,

Defendant.

Case No. 23-CV-__ -__

**ORDER GRANTING PRELIMINARY APPROVAL OF CLASS ACTION
SETTLEMENT, CERTIFYING THE CLASSES FOR SETTLEMENT PURPOSES,
APPROVING FORM AND MANNER OF NOTICE, AND SETTING DATE FOR
FINAL FAIRNESS HEARING**

This is a class action lawsuit brought by Plaintiff Craig Cowan (“Plaintiff”), on behalf of himself and as a representative of a class of owners (defined below), against Triumph Energy Partners, LLC (“Defendant”) (“Plaintiff” and “Defendant” collectively the “Parties”), for the alleged underpayment of royalty on gas and constituents and for failure to pay statutory interest on payments made outside the time periods set forth in the Production Revenue Standards Act, 52 Okla. St. § 570.1 *et seq.* (the “PRSA”) for oil and gas production proceeds from oil and gas wells in Oklahoma. On August 21, 2023, the Parties executed a Stipulation and Agreement of Settlement (the “Settlement Agreement”) finalizing the terms of the Settlement.¹ The Settlement Agreement, together with the documents referenced therein and exhibits thereto, set forth the terms and conditions for the proposed Settlement of the Litigation. In accordance with the Settlement

¹ Capitalized terms not otherwise defined in this Order shall have the meaning ascribed to them in the Settlement Agreement.

Agreement, Plaintiff now presents the Settlement to the Court for preliminary approval under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23.

After reviewing the pleadings and Plaintiff's Motion to Certify the Classes for Settlement Purposes, Preliminarily Approve Class Action Settlement, Approve Form and Manner of Notice, and Set Date for Final Fairness Hearing ("Motion for Preliminary Approval"), the Court has preliminarily considered the Settlement to determine, among other things, whether the Settlement warrants the issuance of notice to the Settlement Class. Upon reviewing the Settlement and the Motion for Preliminary Approval, it is hereby **ORDERED, ADJUDGED AND DECREED** as follows:

1. For purposes of this Order, the Court adopts all defined terms as set forth in the Settlement Agreement unless otherwise defined herein.

2. The Court finds the Settlement Classes should be certified at this stage for the purposes of this Settlement, as the Settlement Classes meet all certification requirements of Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23 for a settlement class. The Settlement Classes are certified for settlement purposes only, subject to the Court's final consideration at the Final Fairness Hearing. Because this case has been settled at this stage of the proceedings, the Court does not reach, and makes no ruling either way, as to the issue of whether the Settlement Classes could have been certified in this case on a contested basis.

3. The certified Settlement Classes are defined as follows:

Class I

All non-excluded persons or entities who are or were royalty owners in Oklahoma wells, where Triumph Energy Partners, LLC was the operator (or a working interest owner) who marketed its share of gas production and royalties on such marketed gas was paid to such royalty owners. The claims in this matter relate to royalty payments for gas and its constituents (including, but not limited to, residue gas, natural gas liquids, helium, nitrogen, drip condensate, or gas used off the lease premises).

Class II

All non-excluded persons or entities who received late payments under the Production Revenue Standards Act from Triumph Energy Partners, LLC (or its designee) for oil-and-gas proceeds from Oklahoma wells and whose payments did not include the statutory interest required by the Production Revenue Standards Act.

Excluded from Class I and II are: (1) Triumph Energy Partners, LLC and the Released Parties and their respective affiliates, predecessors, and employees, officers, and directors; (2) agencies, departments, or instrumentalities of the United States of America or the State of Oklahoma; (3) any publicly traded company or its affiliated entity that produces, gathers, processes, or markets gas; and (4) any Indian tribe as defined at 30 U.S.C. § 1702(4) or Indian allottee as defined at 30 U.S.C. § 1702(2).

4. The Court finds, subject to the Court’s final consideration at the Final Fairness Hearing, the above-defined Settlement Classes satisfy all prerequisites of Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23(a) for purposes of the proposed class settlement:

a. **Numerosity.** Plaintiff has demonstrated “[t]he class[es] [are] so numerous that joinder of all members is impracticable.” Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(a)(1). The Tenth Circuit has not adopted a set number as presumptively sufficient to meet this burden, and there is “no set formula to determine if the class is so numerous that it should be so certified.” *Trevizo v. Adams*, 455 F.3d 1155, 1162 (10th Cir. 2006). Here, the Settlement Classes consist of thousands of owners. Therefore, the Court finds the numerosity prerequisite is undoubtedly met.

b. **Commonality.** Plaintiff has also demonstrated “[t]here are questions of law or fact common to the class[es].” Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(a)(2).

c. **Typicality.** Plaintiff has also shown “[t]he claims or defenses of the representative parties are typical of the claims or defenses of the class[es].” Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(a)(3).

d. **Adequacy.** Plaintiff and Plaintiff’s Counsel have demonstrated “[t]he representative parties will fairly and adequately protect the interests of the class[es].” Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(a)(4).

In addition, because the Court finds Plaintiff and Plaintiff’s Counsel to be adequate representatives of the Settlement Classes, the Court hereby appoints Plaintiff Craig Cowan, as Class Representative, and Plaintiff’s Counsel Reagan E. Bradford and Ryan K. Wilson of Bradford & Wilson PLLC as Co-Lead Class Counsel.

5. The Court also finds the requirements of Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23(b)(3) are met:

a. **Predominance.** Class Representative has shown “questions of law or fact common to the members of the class[es] predominate over any questions affecting only individual members.” Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(b)(3).

b. **Superiority.** Class Representative has also established “that a class action is superior to other available methods for the fair and efficient adjudication of the controversy.” Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(b)(3).

In sum, the Court finds all prerequisites and requirements of Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23(a)-(b) are satisfied for purposes of certifying a class for settlement purposes, subject to the Court’s final consideration at the Final Fairness Hearing.

6. The Court preliminarily finds (a) the proposed Settlement resulted from extensive arm’s-length negotiations; (b) the proposed Settlement was agreed to only after Class Counsel had conducted legal research and discovery regarding the strengths and weakness of Class Representative’s and the Settlement Classes’ claims; (c) Class Representative and Class Counsel have concluded that the proposed Settlement is fair, reasonable, and adequate; and (d) the proposed

Settlement is sufficiently fair, reasonable, and adequate to warrant sending notice of the proposed Settlement to the Settlement Classes.

7. Having considered the essential terms of the Settlement under the recognized standards for preliminary approval as set forth in the relevant jurisprudence, the Court preliminarily approves the Settlement, subject to the right of any member of the Settlement Classes to challenge the fairness, reasonableness, and adequacy of any part of the Settlement, Settlement Agreement, Allocation Methodology, or proposed Plan of Allocation (or any other Plan of Allocation), and to show cause, if any exists, why the Judgment dismissing the Litigation based on the Settlement Agreement should not be ordered after adequate notice to the Settlement Classes has been given in conformity with this Order. As such, the Court finds that those Class Members whose claims would be settled, compromised, dismissed, and released pursuant to the Settlement should be given notice and an opportunity to be heard regarding final approval of the Settlement and other matters.

8. The Court further preliminarily approves the form and content of the proposed Notices, which are attached to the Settlement Agreement as Exhibits 3–5, and finds the Notices are the best notice practicable under the circumstances; constitute due and sufficient notice to all persons and entities entitled to receive such notice; and fully satisfy the requirements of applicable laws, including due process and Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23. The Court finds the form and content of the Notices fairly and adequately: (a) describe the terms and effect of the Settlement; (b) notify the Settlement Classes that Class Counsel will seek Plaintiff’s Attorneys’ Fees, reimbursement of Litigation Expenses and Administration, Notice, and Distribution Costs, and a Case Contribution Award for Class Representative’s services; (c) notify the Settlement Classes of the time and place of the Final Fairness Hearing; (d) describe the procedure for requesting exclusion from the Settlement; and (e) describe the procedure for objecting to the Settlement or any part thereof.

9. The Court also preliminarily approves the proposed manner of communicating the Notices to the Settlement Classes, as set out below, and finds it is the best notice practicable under the circumstances, constitutes due and sufficient notice to all persons and entities entitled to receive such notice, and fully satisfies the requirements of applicable laws, including due process and Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23:

a. No later than thirty (30) days after entry of this Preliminary Approval Order, the Settlement Administrator will mail (or cause to be mailed) the Notice by mail to all Class Members who have been identified after reasonable efforts to do so and will post the Notice to the settlement website. The Notice will be mailed to Class Members using the data described in paragraph 3.2 of the Settlement Agreement, the last known addresses for each payee, and any updated addresses found by the Settlement Administrator. For any Class Members who received more than one payment, the Notice of Settlement will be mailed to the payee's last-known address (or any updated address found by the Settlement Administrator). The Settlement Administrator will also publish the Notice as described below. It is not reasonable or economically practical for the Parties to do more to determine the names and addresses of Class Members.

b. No later than ten (10) days after mailing the first notice, or at such time as is ordered by the Court, the Settlement Administrator also shall publish (or cause to be published) the Notice of Settlement one time in each of the following newspapers: (a) *The Oklahoman*, a paper of general circulation in Oklahoma; and (b) *The Tulsa World*, a paper of general circulation in Oklahoma.

c. Within ten (10) days after mailing the first notice and continuing through the Final Fairness Hearing, the Settlement Administrator will also display (or cause to be displayed) on an Internet website dedicated to this Settlement the following documents: (i)

the Notice of Settlement, (ii) the Complaint, (iii) the Settlement Agreement, (iv) this Order, and (v) other publicly-filed documents related to the Settlement.

10. Class Counsel is authorized to act on behalf of the Settlement Classes with respect to all acts required by, or which may be given pursuant to, the Settlement Agreement, or such other acts that are reasonably necessary to consummate the proposed Settlement set forth in the Settlement Agreement.

11. The Court appoints JND Legal Administration to act as Settlement Administrator and perform the associated responsibilities set forth in the Settlement Agreement. The Settlement Administrator will receive and process any Requests for Exclusion and, if the Settlement is finally approved by the Court, will supervise and administer the Settlement in accordance with the Settlement Agreement, the Judgment, and the Court's Plan of Allocation order(s) authorizing distribution of the Net Settlement Fund to Class Members. The Parties and their Counsel shall not be liable for any act or omission of the Settlement Administrator.

12. The Court appoints Citibank as the Escrow Agent. The Escrow Agent is authorized and directed to act in accordance with the Settlement Agreement and Escrow Agreement. Except as set forth in paragraph 6.19 of the Settlement Agreement, the Parties and their Counsel shall not be liable for any act or omission of the Escrow Agent or loss for the funds in the Escrow Account.

13. Pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23(e), a Final Fairness Hearing shall be held on [Month] [Date], 2023, at _____ M. in the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Oklahoma, the Honorable _____ presiding, to:

a. determine whether the Settlement should be approved by the Court as fair, reasonable, and adequate and in the best interests of the Settlement Classes;

b. determine whether the notice method utilized: (i) constituted the best practicable notice under the circumstances; (ii) constituted notice reasonably calculated,

under the circumstances, to apprise Class Members of the pendency of the Litigation, the Settlement, their right to exclude themselves from the Settlement, their right to object to the Settlement, and their right to appear at the Final Fairness Hearing; (iii) was reasonable and constituted due, adequate, and sufficient notice to all persons and entities entitled to such notice; and (iv) meets all applicable requirements of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and any other applicable law;

c. determine whether a final Judgment should be entered pursuant to the Settlement Agreement, *inter alia*, dismissing the Litigation against Defendant with prejudice and extinguishing, releasing, and barring all Released Claims against all Released Parties in accordance with the Settlement Agreement;

d. determine the proper method of allocation and distribution of the Net Settlement Fund among Class Members who are not excluded from the Settlement Classes by virtue of a timely and properly submitted Request for Exclusion or other order of the Court;

e. determine whether the applications for Plaintiff's Attorneys' Fees, reimbursement for Litigation Expenses and Administration, Notice, and Distribution Costs, and the Case Contribution Award to Class Representative are fair and reasonable and should be approved; and

f. rule on such other matters as the Court may deem appropriate.

14. The Court reserves the right to adjourn, continue, and reconvene the Final Fairness Hearing, or any aspect thereof, including the consideration for the application for Plaintiff's Attorneys' Fees and reimbursement of Litigation Expenses and Administration, Notice, and Distribution Costs, and the Case Contribution Award to Class Representative without further notice to the Settlement Classes. The Settlement Administrator will update the website maintained

pursuant this Order to reflect the current information about the date and time for the Final Fairness Hearing.

15. Class Members wishing to exclude themselves from the Settlement Classes pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23(e)(4) must submit to the Settlement Administrator a valid and timely Request for Exclusion. Requests for Exclusion must include: (i) the Class Member's name, address, telephone number, and notarized signature; (ii) a statement that the Class Member wishes to be excluded from one or both of the Settlement Classes in *Cowan v. Triumph Energy Partners, LLC*; and (iii) a description of the Class Member's interest in any wells for which Defendant remitted oil-and-gas proceeds, including the name, well number, county in which the well is located, and the owner identification number. Requests for Exclusion must be served on the Settlement Administrator, Defendant's Counsel, and Plaintiff's Counsel by certified mail, return receipt requested and received no later than 5 p.m. CT on [Month] [Date], 2023. Requests for Exclusion may be mailed as follows:

Settlement Administrator:

Cowan v. Triumph Settlement
c/o JND Legal Administration, Settlement Administrator
P.O. Box 91420
Seattle, WA 98111

Co-Lead Class Counsel:

Reagan E. Bradford
Ryan K. Wilson
Bradford & Wilson PLLC
431 W. Main Street, Suite D
Oklahoma City, OK 73102

Defendant's Counsel:

Travis P. Brown
Mahaffey & Gore, P.C.
300 N.E. 1st Street
Oklahoma City, OK 73104

Requests for Exclusion may not be submitted through the website or by phone, facsimile, or e-mail. Any Class Member that has not timely and properly submitted a Request for Exclusion

shall be included in the Settlement and shall be bound by the terms of the Settlement Agreement in the event it is finally approved by the Court.

16. Any Class Member who wishes to object to the fairness, reasonableness, or adequacy of the Settlement, any term of the Settlement, the Allocation Methodology, the Plan of Allocation, the request for Plaintiff's Attorneys' Fees, reimbursement of Litigation Expenses and Administration, Notice, and Distribution Costs, or the request for the Case Contribution Award to Class Representative may file an objection. An objector must file with the Court and serve upon Class Counsel and Defendant's Counsel a written objection containing the following: (a) a heading referring to *Cowan v. Triumph Energy Partners, LLC*, No. 23-CV-__-__, United States District Court for the Eastern District of Oklahoma; (b) a statement as to whether the objector intends to appear at the Final Fairness Hearing, either in person or through counsel, and, if through counsel, counsel must be identified by name, address, and telephone number; (c) a detailed statement of the specific legal and factual basis for each and every objection; (d) a list of any witnesses the objector may call at the Final Fairness Hearing, together with a brief summary of each witness's expected testimony (to the extent the objector desires to offer expert testimony and/or an expert report, any such evidence must fully comply with the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, Federal Rules of Evidence, and the Local Rules of the Court); (e) a list of and copies of any exhibits the objector may seek to use at the Final Fairness Hearing; (f) a list of any legal authority the objector may present at the Final Fairness Hearing; (g) the objector's name, current address, current telephone number, and all owner identification numbers with Defendant; (h) the objector's signature executed before a Notary Public; (i) identification of the objector's interest in wells for which Defendant remitted oil-and-gas proceeds (by well name, payee well number, and county in which the well is located) during the Claim Period and identification of any payments by date of payment, date of production, and amount; and (j) if the objector is objecting to any portion of the Plaintiff's

Attorneys' Fees, reimbursement of Litigation Expenses or Administration, Notice, and Distribution Costs, or the Case Contribution Award sought by Class Representative or Class Counsel on the basis that the amounts requested are unreasonably high, the objector must specifically state the portion of such requests he/she/it believes is fair and reasonable and the portion that is not. Such written objections must be filed with the Court and served on Plaintiff's Counsel and Defendant's Counsel, via certified mail, return receipt requested, and received no later than 5 p.m. CT by the deadline of twenty-one (21) calendar days prior to the Final Fairness Hearing at the addresses set forth in paragraph 15 above.

Any Class Member who fails to timely file and serve such written statement and provide the required information will not be permitted to present any objections at the Final Fairness Hearing and such failure will render any such attempted objection untimely and of no effect. All presentations of objections will be further limited by the information listed. The Parties' Counsel may file any reply or response to any objections prior to the Final Fairness Hearing. The procedures set forth in this paragraph do not supplant, but are in addition to, any procedures required by the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.

17. Any objector who timely files and serves a valid written objection in accordance with the above paragraph may also appear at the Final Fairness Hearing, either in person or through qualified counsel retained at the objector's expense. Objectors or their attorneys intending to present any objection at the Final Fairness Hearing must comply with the Local Rules of this Court in addition to the requirements set forth in paragraph 16 above.

18. No later than twenty-eight (28) calendar days prior to the Final Fairness Hearing, if the Settlement has not been terminated pursuant to the Settlement Agreement, Plaintiff's Counsel and Plaintiff shall move for: (a) final approval of the Settlement pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23(e); (b) entry of a Judgment in substantially the same form as Exhibit 2; (c) final

approval of the Allocation Methodology and Plan of Allocation; and (d) Plaintiff's Attorneys' Fees, reimbursement of Litigation Expenses and Administration, Notice, and Distribution Costs, and/or the Case Contribution Award.

19. If the Settlement is not approved by the Court, is terminated in accordance with the terms of the Settlement Agreement, or otherwise does not become Final and Non-Appealable for any reason whatsoever, the Settlement, Settlement Agreement, and any actions to be taken in connection therewith (including this Order and any Judgment entered herein), shall be terminated and become void and of no further force and effect as described in the Settlement Agreement. Any obligations or provisions relating to the refund of Plaintiff's Attorney's Fees, Litigation Expenses, the payment of Administration, Notice, and Distribution Costs already incurred, and any other obligation or provision in the Settlement Agreement that expressly pertains to the termination of the Settlement or events to occur after the termination, shall survive termination of the Settlement Agreement and Settlement.

20. All proceedings in the Litigation, other than such proceedings as may be necessary to carry out the terms and conditions of the Settlement, are hereby stayed and suspended until further order of this Court. Pending final approval of the Settlement, Class Representative and all Class Members are barred, enjoined, and restrained from commencing, prosecuting, continuing, or asserting in any forum, either directly or indirectly, on their own behalf or on the behalf of any other person or class, any Released Claim against Released Parties.

21. Entering into or carrying out the Settlement Agreement, and any negotiations or proceedings related thereto, is not, and shall not be construed as an admission or concession by any of the Parties to the Settlement Agreement. This Order shall not be construed or used as an admission, concession, or declaration by or against Defendant of any fault, wrongdoing, breach, liability, or the propriety of maintaining this Litigation as a contested class action or of class

certifiability, and Defendant specifically denies any such fault, wrongdoing, breach, liability, and allegation regarding certification. This Order shall not be construed or used as an admission, concession, or declaration by or against Class Representative or the Settlement Classes that their claims lack merit or that the relief requested in the Litigation is inappropriate, improper, or unavailable. This Order shall not be construed or used as an admission, concession, declaration, or waiver by any Party of any arguments, defenses, or claims he, she, or it may have with respect to the Litigation or class certifiability in the event the Settlement is terminated.

22. The Court may, for good cause shown, extend any of the deadlines set forth in this Order without further written notice to the Settlement Classes.

IT IS SO ORDERED this ___ day of _____, 2023.

[NAME]

UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE

Approved as to Form:

/s/ Reagan E. Bradford

Reagan E. Bradford, OBA #22072

Ryan K. Wilson, OBA #33306

BRADFORD & WILSON PLLC

431 W. Main Street, Suite D

Oklahoma City, OK 73102

(405) 698-2770

reagan@bradwil.com

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CLASS COUNSEL

/s/ Travis P. Brown

Travis P. Brown, OBA #20636

Mahaffey & Gore, P.C.

300 N.E. 1st Street

Oklahoma City, OK 73104

(405) 236-0478

trbrown@mahaffeygore.com

COUNSEL FOR DEFENDANT

Exhibit 2

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE
EASTERN DISTRICT OF OKLAHOMA**

Craig Cowan, on behalf of himself and all
others similarly situated,

Plaintiff,

v.

Triumph Energy Partners, LLC,

Defendant.

Case No. 23-CV-__ -__

JUDGMENT

This is a class action lawsuit brought by Plaintiff Craig Cowan (“Plaintiff”), on behalf of himself and as a representative of a class of owners (defined below), against Triumph Energy Partners, LLC (“Defendant”) (“Plaintiff” and “Defendant” collectively the “Parties”), for the alleged underpayment of royalty on gas and constituents and for failure to pay statutory interest on payments made outside the time periods set forth in the Production Revenue Standards Act, 52 Okla. St. § 570.1 *et seq.* (the “PRSA”) for oil and gas production proceeds from oil and gas wells in Oklahoma. On August 21, 2023, the Parties executed a Stipulation and Agreement of Settlement (the “Settlement Agreement”) finalizing the terms of the Settlement.¹

On [Month] [Date], 2023, the Court preliminarily approved the Settlement and issued an Order Granting Preliminary Approval of Class Action Settlement, Certifying the Classes for Settlement Purposes, Approving Form and Manner of Notice, and Setting Date for Final Fairness

¹ Capitalized terms not otherwise defined in this Order shall have the meaning ascribed to them in the Settlement Agreement.

Hearing (the “Preliminary Approval Order”). In the Preliminary Approval Order, the Court, *inter alia*:

- a. certified the Settlement Classes for settlement purposes, finding all requirements of Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23 have been satisfied with respect to the proposed Settlement Class;
- b. appointed Plaintiff Craig Cowan as Class Representative and Reagan E. Bradford and Ryan K. Wilson as Co-Lead Class Counsel;
- c. preliminarily found: (i) the proposed Settlement resulted from extensive arm’s-length negotiations; (ii) the proposed Settlement was agreed to only after Class Counsel had conducted legal research and discovery regarding the strengths and weaknesses of Class Representative’s and the Settlement Classes claims; (iii) Class Representative and Class Counsel have concluded that the proposed Settlement is fair, reasonable, and adequate; and (iv) the proposed Settlement is sufficiently fair, reasonable, and adequate to warrant sending notice of the proposed Settlement to the Settlement Classes;
- d. preliminarily approved the Settlement as fair, reasonable, and adequate and in the best interests of the Settlement Classes;
- e. preliminarily approved the form and manner of the proposed Notices to be communicated to the Settlement Classes, finding specifically that such Notices, among other information: (i) described the terms and effect of the Settlement; (ii) notified the Settlement Classes that Plaintiff’s Counsel will seek Plaintiff’s Attorneys’ Fees, reimbursement of Litigation Expenses and Administration, Notice, and Distribution Costs, and the Case Contribution Award for Class Representative’s services; (iii) notified the Settlement Classes of the time and place of the Final

- Fairness Hearing; (iv) described the procedure for requesting exclusion from the Settlement; and (v) described the procedure for objecting to the Settlement or any part thereof;
- f. instructed the Settlement Administrator to disseminate the approved Notices to potential members of the Settlement Classes in accordance with the Settlement Agreement and in the manner approved by the Court;
 - g. provided for the appointment of a Settlement Administrator;
 - h. provided for the appointment of an Escrow Agent;
 - i. set the date and time for the Final Fairness Hearing as [Month] [Date], 2023, at _____M. in the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Oklahoma; and
 - j. set out the procedures and deadlines by which Class Members could properly request exclusion from the Settlement Classes or object to the Settlement or any part thereof.

After the Court issued the Preliminary Approval Order, due and adequate notice by means of the Notice and Summary Notice was given to the Settlement Classes, notifying them of the Settlement and the upcoming Final Fairness Hearing. On [Month] [Day], 2023, in accordance with the Preliminary Approval Order and the Notice, the Court conducted a Final Fairness Hearing to, *inter alia*:

- a. determine whether the Settlement should be approved by the Court as fair, reasonable, and adequate and in the best interests of the Settlement Classes;
- b. determine whether the notice method utilized by the Settlement Administrator: (i) constituted the best practicable notice under the circumstances; (ii) constituted notice reasonably calculated under the circumstances to apprise Class Members of the pendency of the Litigation,

the Settlement, their right to exclude themselves from the Settlement, their right to object to the Settlement or any part thereof, and their right to appear at the Final Fairness Hearing; (iii) was reasonable and constituted due, adequate, and sufficient notice to all persons and entities entitled to such notice; and (iv) meets all applicable requirements of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and any other applicable law;

c. determine whether to approve the Allocation Methodology, the Plan of Allocation, and distribution of the Net Settlement Fund to Class Members who did not timely submit a valid Request for Exclusion or were not otherwise excluded from the Settlement Classes by order of the Court;²

d. determine whether a Judgment should be entered pursuant to the Settlement Agreement, *inter alia*, dismissing the Litigation against Defendant with prejudice and extinguishing, releasing, and barring all Released Claims against all Released Parties in accordance with the Settlement Agreement;

e. determine whether the applications for Plaintiff's Attorneys' Fees, reimbursement for Litigation Expenses and Administration, Notice, and Distribution Costs, and the Case Contribution Award to Class Representative are fair and reasonable and should be approved;³ and

f. rule on such other matters as the Court deems appropriate.

The Court, having reviewed the Settlement, the Settlement Agreement, and all related pleadings and filings, and having heard the evidence and argument presented at the Final Fairness Hearing, now **FINDS, ORDERS, and ADJUDGES** as follows:

² The Court will issue a separate order pertaining to the allocation and distribution of the Net Settlement Proceeds among Class Members (the "Initial Plan of Allocation Order").

³ The Court will issue separate orders pertaining to Plaintiff's Counsel's request for Plaintiff's Attorneys' Fees, reimbursement of Litigation Expenses and Administration, Notice, and Distribution Costs, and Class Representative's request for the Case Contribution Award.

1. The Court, for purposes of this Final Judgment (the “Judgment”), adopts all defined terms as set forth in the Settlement Agreement and incorporates them as if fully set forth herein.

2. The Court has jurisdiction over the subject matter of this Litigation and all matters relating to the Settlement, as well as personal jurisdiction over Defendant and Class Members.

3. The Settlement Classes, which were certified in the Court’s Preliminary Approval Order, are defined as follows:

Class I

All non-excluded persons or entities who are or were royalty owners in Oklahoma wells, where Triumph Energy Partners, LLC was the operator (or a working interest owner) who marketed its share of gas production and royalties on such marketed gas was paid to such royalty owners. The claims in this matter relate to royalty payments for gas and its constituents (including, but not limited to, residue gas, natural gas liquids, helium, nitrogen, drip condensate, or gas used off the lease premises).

Class II

All non-excluded persons or entities who received late payments under the Production Revenue Standards Act from Triumph Energy Partners, LLC (or its designee) for oil-and-gas proceeds from Oklahoma wells and whose payments did not include the statutory interest required by the Production Revenue Standards Act.

Excluded from Class I and II are: (1) Triumph Energy Partners, LLC and the Released Parties and their respective affiliates, predecessors, and employees, officers, and directors; (2) agencies, departments, or instrumentalities of the United States of America or the State of Oklahoma; (3) any publicly traded company or its affiliated entity that produces, gathers, processes, or markets gas; and (4) any Indian tribe as defined at 30 U.S.C. § 1702(4) or Indian allottee as defined at 30 U.S.C. § 1702(2).

4. For substantially the same reasons as set out in the Court’s Preliminary Approval Order, [Doc. ___], the Court finds that the above-defined Settlement Classes should be and are hereby certified for the purposes of entering judgment pursuant to the Settlement Agreement. Specifically, the Court finds that all requirements of Rule 23(a) and Rule 23(b)(3) have been satisfied for settlement purposes. Because this case has been settled at this stage of the proceedings,

the Court does not reach, and makes no ruling either way, as to the issue of whether the Settlement Classes could have been certified in this case on a contested basis.

5. The Court finds that the persons and entities identified in the attached Exhibit 1 have submitted timely and valid Requests for Exclusion and are hereby excluded from the foregoing Settlement Classes, will not participate in or be bound by the Settlement, or any part thereof, as set forth in the Settlement Agreement, and will not be bound by or subject to the releases provided for in this Judgment and the Settlement Agreement.

6. At the Final Fairness Hearing on [Month] [Date], 2023, the Court fulfilled its duties to independently evaluate the fairness, reasonableness, and adequacy of, *inter alia*, the Settlement and the Notice of Settlement provided to the Settlement Classes, considering not only the pleadings and arguments of Class Representative and Defendant and their respective Counsel, but also the concerns of any objectors and the interests of all absent Class Members. In so doing, the Court considered arguments that could reasonably be made against, *inter alia*, approving the Settlement and the Notice of Settlement, even if such argument was not actually presented to the Court by pleading or oral argument.

7. The Court further finds that due and proper notice, by means of the Notices, was given to the Settlement Classes in conformity with the Settlement Agreement and Preliminary Approval Order. The form, content, and method of communicating the Notices disseminated to the Settlement Classes and published pursuant to the Settlement Agreement and the Preliminary Approval Order: (a) constituted the best practicable notice under the circumstances; (b) constituted notice reasonably calculated, under the circumstances, to apprise Class Members of the pendency of the Litigation, the Settlement, their right to exclude themselves from the Settlement, their right to object to the Settlement or any part thereof, and their right to appear at the Final Fairness Hearing; (c) was reasonable and constituted due, adequate, and sufficient notice to all persons and

entities entitled to such notice; and (d) met all applicable requirements of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, the Due Process Clause of the United States Constitution, the Due Process protections of the State of Oklahoma, and any other applicable law. Therefore, the Court approves the form, manner, and content of the Notices used by the Parties. The Court further finds that all Class Members have been afforded a reasonable opportunity to request exclusion from the Settlement Classes or object to the Settlement.

8. Pursuant to and in accordance with Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23, the Settlement, including, without limitation, the consideration paid by Defendant, the covenants not to sue, the releases, and the dismissal with prejudice of the Released Claims against the Released Parties as set forth in the Settlement Agreement, is finally approved as fair, reasonable and adequate and in the best interests of the Settlement Classes. The Settlement Agreement was entered into between the Parties at arm's-length and in good faith after substantial negotiations free of collusion. The Settlement fairly reflects the complexity of the Claims, the duration of the Litigation, the extent of discovery, and the balance between the benefits the Settlement provides to the Settlement Classes and the risk, cost, and uncertainty associated with further litigation and trial. Serious questions of law and fact remain contested between the parties. The Settlement provides a means of gaining immediate valuable and reasonable compensation and forecloses the prospect of uncertain results after many more months or years of additional discovery and litigation. The considered judgment of the Parties, aided by experienced legal counsel, supports the Settlement.

9. By agreeing to settle the Litigation, Defendant does not admit, and instead specifically denies, that the Litigation could have otherwise been properly maintained as a contested class action, and specifically denies any and all wrongdoing and liability to the Settlement Classes, Class Representative, and Class Counsel.

10. The Court finds that on [Month] [Date], 2023, Defendant caused notice of the Settlement to be served on the appropriate state official for each state in which a Class Member resides, and the appropriate federal official, as required by and in conformance with the form and content requirements of 28 U.S.C. § 1715. In connection therewith, the Court has determined that, under 28 U.S.C. § 1715, the appropriate state official for each state in which a Class Member resides was and is the State Attorney General for each such state, and the appropriate federal official was and is the Attorney General of the United States. Further, the Court finds it was not feasible for Defendant to include on each such notice the names of each of the Class Members who reside in each state and the estimated proportionate share of each such Class Members to the entire Settlement as provided in 28 U.S.C. § 1715(b)(7)(A); therefore, each notice included a reasonable estimate of the number of Class Members residing in each state and the value of the Gross Settlement Fund. No appropriate state or federal official has entered an appearance or filed an objection to the entry of final approval of the Settlement. Thus, the Court finds that all requirements of 28 U.S.C. § 1715 have been met and complied with and, as a consequence, no Class Member may refuse to comply with or choose not to be bound by the Settlement and this Court's Orders in furtherance thereof, including this Judgment, under the provisions of 28 U.S.C. § 1715.

11. The Litigation and Released Claims are dismissed with prejudice as to the Released Parties. All Class Members who have not validly and timely submitted a Request for Exclusion to the Settlement Administrator as directed in the Notice of Settlement and Preliminary Approval Order (a) are hereby deemed to have finally, fully, and forever conclusively released, relinquished, and discharged all of the Released Claims against the Released Parties and (b) are barred and permanently enjoined from, directly or indirectly, on any Class Member's behalf or through others, suing, instigating, instituting, or asserting against the Released Parties any claims or actions on or

concerning the Released Claims. Neither Party will bear the other's Party's litigation costs, costs of court, or attorney's fees.

12. The Court also approves the efforts and activities of the Settlement Administrator and the Escrow Agent in assisting with certain aspects of the administration of the Settlement and directs them to continue to assist Class Representative in completing the administration and distribution of the Settlement in accordance with the Settlement Agreement, this Judgment, any Plan of Allocation approved by the Court, and the Court's other orders.

13. Nothing in this Judgment shall bar any action or claim by Class Representative or Defendant to enforce or effectuate the terms of the Settlement Agreement or this Judgment.

14. The Settlement Administrator is directed to refund to Defendant the portions of the Net Settlement Fund under the Initial Plan of Allocation attributable to Class Members who timely and properly submitted a Request for Exclusion or who were otherwise excluded from the Settlement Classes by order of the Court in accordance with the terms and process of the Settlement Agreement.

15. Entering into or carrying out the Settlement Agreement, and any negotiations or proceedings related thereto, and the Settlement Agreement itself, are not, and shall not be construed as, or deemed to be evidence of, an admission or concession by any of the Parties to the Settlement Agreement. Further, this Judgment shall not give rise to any collateral estoppel effect as to the certifiability of any class in any other proceeding.

16. As separately set forth in detail in the Court's Plan of Allocation Order(s), the Allocation Methodology, the Plan of Allocation, and distribution of the Net Settlement Fund among Class Members who were not excluded from the Settlement Classes by timely submitting a valid Request for Exclusion or other order of the Court are approved as fair, reasonable and adequate,

and Class Counsel and the Settlement Administrator are directed to administer the Settlement in accordance with the Plan of Allocation Order(s) entered by the Court.

17. The Court finds that Class Representative, Defendant, and their Counsel have complied with the requirements of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure as to all proceedings and filings in this Litigation. The Court further finds that Class Representative and Class Counsel adequately represented the Settlement Classes in entering into and implementing the Settlement.

18. Neither Defendant nor Defendant's Counsel shall have any liability or responsibility to Plaintiff, Plaintiff's Counsel, or the Settlement Classes with respect to the Gross Settlement Fund or its administration, including but not limiting to any distributions made by the Escrow Agent or Settlement Administrator. Except as described in paragraph 6.19 of the Settlement Agreement, no Class Member shall have any claim against Plaintiff, Plaintiff's Counsel, the Settlement Administrator, the Escrow Agent, or any of their respective designees or agents based on the distributions made substantially in accordance with the Settlement Agreement, the Court's Plan of Allocation Order(s), or other orders of the Court.

19. Any Class Member who receives a Distribution Check that he/she/it is not legally entitled to receive is hereby ordered to either (a) pay the appropriate portion(s) of the Distribution Check to the person(s) legally entitled to receive such portion(s) or (b) return the Distribution Check uncashed to the Settlement Administrator.

20. All matters regarding the administration of the Escrow Account and the taxation of funds in the Escrow Account or distributed from the Escrow Account shall be handled in accordance with the Settlement Agreement.

21. Any order approving or modifying any Plan of Allocation Order, the application by Class Counsel for an award of Plaintiff's Attorneys' Fees or reimbursement of Litigation Expenses and Administration, Notice, and Distribution Costs, or the request of Class Representative for Case

the Contribution Award shall be handled in accordance with the Settlement Agreement and the documents referenced therein (to the extent the Settlement Agreement and documents referenced therein address such an order).

22. A party, including Plaintiff, Plaintiff's Counsel, the Settlement Classes, Defendant, and Defendant's Counsel will only be liable for loss of any portion of the Escrow Account as described in paragraph 6.19 of the Settlement Agreement.

23. Without affecting the finality of this Judgment in any way, the Court (along with any appellate court with power to review the Court's orders and rulings in the Litigation) reserves exclusive and continuing jurisdiction to enter any orders as necessary to administer the Settlement Agreement, including jurisdiction to determine any issues relating to the payment and distribution of the Net Settlement Fund, and to enforce the Judgment.

24. In the event the Settlement is terminated as the result of a successful appeal of this Judgment or does not become Final and Non-Appealable in accordance with the terms of the Settlement Agreement for any reason whatsoever, then this Judgment and all orders previously entered in connection with the Settlement shall be rendered null and void and shall be vacated. The provisions of the Settlement Agreement relating to termination of the Settlement Agreement shall be complied with, including the refund of amounts in the Escrow Account to Defendant.

25. Without affecting the finality of this Judgment in any way, the Court (along with any appellate court with power to review the Court's orders and rulings in the Litigation) reserves exclusive and continuing jurisdiction to enter any orders as necessary to administer the Settlement Agreement, including jurisdiction to determine any issues relating to the payment and distribution of the Net Settlement Fund, to issue additional orders pertaining to, *inter alia*, Class Counsel's request for Plaintiff's Attorneys' Fees and reimbursement of reasonable Litigation Expenses and Administration, Notice, and Distribution Costs, and Class Representative's request for the Case

Contribution Award, and to enforce this Judgment. Notwithstanding the Court's jurisdiction to issue additional orders in this Litigation, this Judgment fully disposes of all claims as to Defendant and is therefore a final appealable judgment. The Court further hereby expressly directs the Clerk of the Court to file this Judgment as a final order and final judgment in this Litigation.

26. [IF OBJECTION(S) ARE MADE – ADDITIONAL LANGUAGE TO BE DETERMINED BASED ON OBJECTION(S)]

IT IS SO ORDERED this ___ day of _____, 202_.

[NAME]
UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE

Approved as to Form:

/s/ Reagan E. Bradford

Reagan E. Bradford, OBA #22072
Ryan K. Wilson, OBA #33306
BRADFORD & WILSON PLLC
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Oklahoma City, OK 73102
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CLASS COUNSEL

/s/ Travis P. Brown

Travis P. Brown, OBA #20636
Mahaffey & Gore, P.C.
300 N.E. 1st Street
Oklahoma City, OK 73104
(405) 236-0478
trbrown@mahaffeygore.com

COUNSEL FOR DEFENDANT

Exhibit 3

A federal court authorized this notice.
This is **not** a solicitation from a lawyer.

If You Are or Were an Owner Paid by Triumph Energy Partners, LLC for Oil-and-Gas Production Proceeds from an Oklahoma Well, You Could Be a Part of a Proposed Class Action Settlement.

Who is included? You may be a member of the Settlement Classes if, any time prior to and including April 30, 2023, you received payments for oil-and-gas proceeds from Triumph Energy Partners, LLC for wells in the state of Oklahoma, and:

- Class I:** Triumph failed to properly pay you royalty on gas and its constituents; or
- Class II:** Triumph failed to pay you statutory interest on late payments under Oklahoma law.

The Settlement Classes has been preliminary approved for settlement only. There are exclusions.

Cowan v. Triumph Settlement
c/o JND Legal Administration
PO Box 91420
Seattle, WA 98111



ID: «CF PRINTED ID»

«CF_NAME1»
«CF_NAME2»
«CF_CARE_OF_NAME»
«CF_ADDRESS_1»
«CF_ADDRESS_2»
«CF_CITY»«CF_STATE»«CF_ZIP»
«CF_COUNTRY»

There is a proposed Settlement in a putative class action lawsuit filed against Triumph Energy Partners, LLC ("Defendant") called *Cowan v. Triumph Energy Partners, LLC*, Case No. 23-CV-_____, in the U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Oklahoma. The Lawsuit claims Defendant (1) failed to properly pay royalty on gas and its constituents and (2) failed to pay statutory interest on payments made outside the time periods of the Production Revenue Standards Act for oil-and-gas production proceeds from the wells in Oklahoma.

Why am I receiving this notice? Defendant's records indicate you may be a member of one or both of the Settlement Classes.

What does the settlement provide? The proposed Settlement provides monetary benefits of \$8,200,000.00 that will be distributed according to the terms of the Settlement Agreement, the documents referenced in and exhibits to the Settlement Agreement, and orders from the Court. Plaintiff's Counsel will seek attorneys' fees up to 40% of the Settlement, plus reimbursement of litigation expenses and administration costs, all to be paid from the Settlement. Plaintiff will seek a contribution award of up to 2% of the Settlement.

What are my legal rights? You do not have to do anything to stay in the Settlement Classes and receive the benefits of the proposed Settlement. If you stay in the Settlement Classes, you may also object to the proposed Settlement by following the instructions from the Court (available on the website) by [DATE]. If you stay in the Settlement Class, you will be bound by all orders and judgments of the Court, and you will not be able to sue, or continue to sue, Defendants or others identified in the Settlement Agreement from claims described therein. You may appear through an attorney if you so desire.

What are my other options? If you do not wish to participate in or be legally bound by the proposed Settlement, you may exclude yourself by opting out no later than [DATE], by following the instructions from the Court (available on the website). If you opt out, you will not receive any benefits from the Settlement and will not be bound by it or the judgment in this case.

When will the Court decide whether to approve the proposed Settlement? A Final Fairness Hearing has been scheduled for [DATE], at _____ a.m. CT at the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Oklahoma, 101 North 5th Street, Muskogee, Oklahoma 74401. You are not required to attend the hearing, but you or your lawyer may do so if you wish.



THIS IS ONLY A SUMMARY. TO GET A COPY OF THE LONG-FORM NOTICE OR FOR MORE INFORMATION, VISIT WWW.COWAN-TRIUMPH.COM OR CALL TOLL-FREE 1-844-717-0723.

Exhibit 4

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE
EASTERN DISTRICT OF OKLAHOMA**

Craig Cowan, on behalf of himself and all
others similarly situated,

Plaintiff,

v.

Triumph Energy Partners, LLC,

Defendant.

Case No. 23-CV-__ -__

**NOTICE OF PROPOSED SETTLEMENT,
MOTION FOR ATTORNEYS' FEES AND COSTS,
CASE CONTRIBUTION AWARD, AND FAIRNESS HEARING**

A court authorized this Notice. This is not a solicitation from a lawyer.

***If you belong to one or both of the Settlement Classes and this Settlement is approved,
your legal rights will be affected.***

Read this Notice carefully to see what your rights are in connection with this Settlement.¹

Because you may be a member of one or both of the Settlement Classes in the Litigation captioned above and described below (“the Litigation”), the Court has directed this Notice to be provided for you. Defendant Triumph Energy Partners, LLC’s (“Defendant” or “Triumph”) records show you are an owner in Oklahoma well(s) for which Triumph remitted oil-and-gas proceeds. Capitalized terms not otherwise defined in this Notice shall have the meanings attributed to those terms in the Settlement Agreement referred to below and available at www.cowan-triumph.com.

This Notice generally explains the claims being asserted in the Litigation, summarizes the Settlement, and tells you about your rights to remain a Class Member or to timely and properly submit a Request for Exclusion (also known as an “opt out”) so that you will be excluded from the Settlement. This Notice provides information so you can decide what action you want to take with respect to the Settlement before the Court is asked to finally approve it. If the Court approves the

¹ This Notice is a summary of the terms of the Settlement Agreement in this matter. Please refer to the Settlement Agreement for a complete description of the terms and provisions thereof. A copy of the Settlement Agreement is available for free at www.cowan-triumph.com. The terms, conditions, and definitions in the Settlement Agreement qualify this Notice in its entirety.

Settlement and after the final resolution of any objections or appeals, the Court-appointed Settlement Administrator will issue payments to final Class Members, without any further action from you. This Notice describes the lawsuit, the Settlement, your legal rights, what benefits are available, who is eligible for them, and how to get them.

The Settlement Classes in the Litigation consist of the following individuals and entities:

Class I

All non-excluded persons or entities who are or were royalty owners in Oklahoma wells, where Triumph Energy Partners, LLC was the operator (or a working interest owner) who marketed its share of gas production and royalties on such marketed gas was paid to such royalty owners. The claims in this matter relate to royalty payments for gas and its constituents (including, but not limited to, residue gas, natural gas liquids, helium, nitrogen, drip condensate, or gas used off the lease premises).

Class II

All non-excluded persons or entities who received late payments under the Production Revenue Standards Act from Triumph Energy Partners, LLC (or its designee) for oil-and-gas proceeds from Oklahoma wells and whose payments did not include the statutory interest required by the Production Revenue Standards Act.

Excluded from Class I and II are: (1) Triumph Energy Partners, LLC and the Released Parties and their respective affiliates, predecessors, and employees, officers, and directors; (2) agencies, departments, or instrumentalities of the United States of America or the State of Oklahoma; (3) any publicly traded company or its affiliated entity that produces, gathers, processes, or markets gas; and (4) any Indian tribe as defined at 30 U.S.C. § 1702(4) or Indian allottee as defined at 30 U.S.C. § 1702(2).

The Claim Period means checks or payments made or issued by Defendant any time prior to and including April 30, 2023, subject to the terms of the Settlement Agreement regarding Released Claims. If you are unsure whether you are included in the Settlement Classes, you may contact the Settlement Administrator at:

Cowan v. Triumph Settlement
c/o JND Legal Administration, Settlement Administrator
P.O. Box 91420
Seattle, WA 98111
Call Toll-Free: 1-844-717-0723

TO OBTAIN THE BENEFITS OF THIS PROPOSED SETTLEMENT, YOU DO NOT HAVE TO DO ANYTHING.

I. General Information About the Litigation

The Litigation seeks damages for Defendant's alleged failure to properly pay royalty on gas and its constituents (Class I) and pay statutory interest on allegedly late payments under Oklahoma law (Class II). Defendant expressly denies all allegations of wrongdoing or liability with respect to the claims and allegations in the Litigation. The Court has made no determination with respect to the merits of any of the parties' claims or defenses. A more complete description of the Litigation, its status, and the rulings made in the Litigation are available in the pleadings and other papers maintained by the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Oklahoma in the file for the Litigation.

II. The Settlement, Plaintiff's Attorneys' Fees, Litigation Expenses, Administration, Notice, and Distribution Costs, Case Contribution Award, and The Settlement Allocation and Distribution To The Class

On [Month] [Date], 2023, the Court preliminarily approved a Settlement in the Litigation between Plaintiff, on behalf of himself and the Settlement Classes, and Defendant. This approval and this Notice are not an expression of opinion by the Court as to the merits of any of the claims or defenses asserted by any of the parties to the Litigation, or of whether the Court will ultimately approve the Settlement Agreement.

In settlement of all claims alleged in the Litigation, Defendant has agreed to pay Eight Million Two Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$8,200,000.00) in cash ("Gross Settlement Fund"). In exchange for this payment and other consideration outlined in the Settlement Agreement, the Settlement Classes shall release the Released Claims (as defined in the Settlement Agreement; available for review and download at www.cowan-triumph.com) against the Released Parties (as defined in the Settlement Agreement). The Gross Settlement Fund, less Plaintiff's Attorneys' Fees and Litigation Expenses and Administration, Notice, and Distribution Costs, Case Contribution Award, and any other costs approved by the Court (the "Net Settlement Fund"), will be distributed to final Class Members pursuant to the terms of the Settlement Agreement.

Class Counsel intends to seek an award of Plaintiff's Attorneys' Fees of not more than 40% of the Gross Settlement Fund. Co-Lead Class Counsel Reagan E. Bradford and Ryan K. Wilson of Bradford & Wilson PLLC have been litigating this case without any payment whatsoever, advancing thousands of dollars in expenses. At the Final Fairness Hearing, Plaintiff's Counsel will also seek reimbursement of the litigation and administration expenses incurred in connection with the prosecution of this Litigation and that will be incurred through final distribution of the Settlement, which is estimated to be approximately Two Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$200,000.00). In addition, Plaintiff intends to seek a case contribution award for his representation of the Class, which amount will not exceed One Hundred and Sixty-Four Thousand Dollars (\$164,000.00), to compensate Plaintiff for his time, expense, risk, and burden as serving as Class Representative.

The Court must approve the Allocation Methodology, which describes how the Settlement Administrator will allocate the Net Settlement Fund. The Net Settlement Fund will be distributed by the Settlement Administrator after the Effective Date of the Settlement. The Effective Date requires the exhaustion of any appeals, which may take a year or more after the entry of Judgment. The Settlement may be terminated on several grounds, including if the Court does not approve or

materially modifies the terms of the Settlement. If the Settlement is terminated, the Litigation will proceed as if the Settlement had not been reached.

This Notice does not and cannot set out all the terms of the Settlement Agreement, which is available for review at www.cowan-triumph.com. This website will eventually include this Notice, the Plan of Allocation, and Plaintiff's Counsel's application for Plaintiff's Attorneys' Fees and Litigation Expenses and other costs. You may also receive information about the progress of the Settlement by visiting the website at www.cowan-triumph.com, or by contacting the Settlement Administrator at the address set forth above.

III. Class Settlement Fairness Hearing

The Final Fairness Hearing will be held on [Month] [Date], 2023, beginning at __.m., before the _____ U.S. District Judge for the Eastern District of Oklahoma, 101 North 5th Street, Muskogee, OK 74401. Please note that the date of the Fairness Hearing is subject to change without further notice. You should check with the Court and www.cowan-triumph.com to confirm no change to the date and time of the hearing has been made. At the Fairness Hearing, the Court will consider: (a) whether the Settlement is fair, reasonable, and adequate; (b) any timely and properly raised objections to the Settlement; (c) the Allocation Methodology; (d) the application for Plaintiff's Attorneys' Fees and Litigation Expenses and Administration, Notice, and Distribution Costs; and (e) the application for the Case Contribution Award for the Class Representative.

A CLASS MEMBER WHO WISHES TO PARTICIPATE IN THE SETTLEMENT AND DOES NOT SUBMIT A VALID REQUEST FOR EXCLUSION DOES NOT NEED TO APPEAR AT THE FINAL FAIRNESS HEARING OR TAKE ANY OTHER ACTION TO PARTICIPATE IN THE SETTLEMENT.

IV. What Are Your Options As A Class Member?

A. You Can Participate in the Class Settlement by Doing Nothing

By taking no action, your interests will be represented by Plaintiff as the Class Representative and Plaintiff's Counsel. As a Class Member, you will be bound by the outcome of the Settlement, if finally approved by the Court. The Class Representative and Plaintiff's Counsel believe that the Settlement is in the best interest of the Class, and, therefore, they intend to support the proposed Settlement at the Final Fairness Hearing. As a Class Member, if you are entitled to a distribution pursuant to the Allocation Methodology, you will receive your portion of the Net Settlement Fund, and you will be bound by the Settlement Agreement and all orders and judgments entered by the Court regarding the Settlement. If the Settlement is approved, unless you exclude yourself from the Settlement Classes, neither you nor any other Releasing Party will be able to start a lawsuit or arbitration, continue a lawsuit or arbitration, or be part of any other lawsuit against any of the Released Parties based on any of the Released Claims.

B. You May Submit a Request for Exclusion to Opt Out of the Settlement Classes

If you do not wish to be a member of the Settlement Class, then you must exclude yourself from the Settlement Classes by mailing a Request for Exclusion. All Requests for Exclusion must

include: (i) the Class Member's name, address, telephone number, and notarized signature; (ii) a statement that the Class Member wishes to be excluded from the Settlement Classes in *Cowan v. Triumph Energy Partners, LLC*; and (iii) a description of the Class Member's interest in any wells for which it has received payments from Defendant, including the name, well number, county in which the well is located, and the owner identification number. Requests for Exclusion must be mailed by certified mail, return receipt requested, as follows:

Settlement Administrator:

Cowan v. Triumph Settlement
c/o JND Legal Administration, Settlement Administrator
P.O. Box 91420
Seattle, WA 98111

Class Counsel:

Reagan E. Bradford
Ryan K. Wilson
Bradford & Wilson PLLC
431 W. Main Street, Suite D
Oklahoma City, OK 73102

Defendant's Counsel:

Travis P. Brown
Mahaffey & Gore, P.C.
300 N.E. 1st Street
Oklahoma City, OK 73104

If you do not follow these procedures—including mailing the Request for Exclusion so that it is received by the deadline set out above—you will not be excluded from the Settlement Classes, and you will be bound by all of the orders and judgments entered by the Court regarding the Settlement, including the release of claims. You must exclude yourself even if you already have a pending case against any of the Released Parties based upon any Released Claims during the Claim Period. You cannot exclude yourself on the website, by telephone, facsimile, or by e-mail. If you validly request exclusion as described above, you will not receive any distribution from the Net Settlement Fund, you cannot object to the Settlement, and you will not have released any claim against the Released Parties. You will not be legally bound by anything that happens in the Litigation.

C. You May Remain a Member of the Settlement Classes, but Object to the Settlement, Allocation Methodology, Plan of Allocation, Plaintiff's Attorneys' Fees, Litigation Expenses, Administration, Notice, and Distribution Costs, or Case Contribution Award

Any Class Member who wishes to object to the fairness, reasonableness, or adequacy of the Settlement, any term of the Settlement, the Allocation Methodology, the Plan of Allocation, the request for Plaintiff's Attorneys' Fees and Litigation Expenses and Administration, Notice, and Distribution Costs, or the request for the Case Contribution Award to Class Representative may file an objection. An objector must file with the Court and serve upon Class Counsel and Defendant's Counsel a written objection containing the following: (a) a heading referring to *Cowan*

v. Triumph Energy Partners, LLC, No. 23-CV-__ - __, United States District Court for the Eastern District of Oklahoma; (b) a statement as to whether the objector intends to appear at the Final Fairness Hearing, either in person or through counsel, and, if through counsel, counsel must be identified by name, address, and telephone number; (c) a detailed statement of the specific legal and factual basis for each and every objection; (d) a list of any witnesses the objector may call at the Final Fairness Hearing, together with a brief summary of each witness's expected testimony (to the extent the objector desires to offer expert testimony and/or an expert report, any such evidence must fully comply with the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, Federal Rules of Evidence, and the Local Rules of the Court); (e) a list of and copies of any exhibits the objector may seek to use at the Final Fairness Hearing; (f) a list of any legal authority the objector may present at the Final Fairness Hearing; (g) the objector's name, current address, current telephone number, and all owner identification numbers with Defendant; (h) the objector's signature executed before a Notary Public; (i) identification of the objector's interest in wells for which Defendant remitted oil-and-gas proceeds (by well name, payee well number, and county in which the well is located) during the Claim Period and identification of any payments by date of payment, date of production, and amount; and (j) if the objector is objecting to any portion of the Plaintiff's Attorneys' Fees or Litigation Expenses and Administration, Notice, and Distribution Costs, or Case Contribution Award sought by Class Representative or Class Counsel on the basis that the amounts requested are unreasonably high, the objector must specifically state the portion of such requests he/she/it believes is fair and reasonable and the portion that is not. Such written objections must be filed with the Court and served on Plaintiff's Counsel and Defendant's Counsel, via certified mail return receipt requested, and received no later than 5 p.m. CT by [Month] [Date], 2023, at the addresses set forth above. Any Class Member that fails to timely file the written objection statement and provide the required information will not be permitted to present any objections at the Final Fairness Hearing. Your written objection must be timely filed with the Court at the address below:

Clerk of the Court
United States District Court for the Eastern District of Oklahoma
101 North 5th Street, Room 208
Muskogee, OK 74401

UNLESS OTHERWISE ORDERED BY THE COURT, ANY MEMBER OF THE SETTLEMENT CLASSES WHO DOES NOT OBJECT IN THE MANNER DESCRIBED HEREIN WILL BE DEEMED TO HAVE WAIVED ANY OBJECTION AND SHALL BE FOREVER FORECLOSED FROM MAKING ANY OBJECTON TO THE SETTLEMENT (OR ANY PART THEREOF) AND WILL NOT BE ALLOWED TO PRESENT ANY OBJECTIONS AT THE FINAL FAIRNESS HEARING.

D. You May Retain Your Own Attorney to Represent You at the Final Fairness Hearing

You have the right to retain your own attorney to represent you at the Final Fairness Hearing. If you retain separate counsel, you will be responsible to pay his or her fees and expenses out of your own pocket.

V. Availability of Filed Papers And More Information

This Notice summarizes the Settlement Agreement, which sets out all of its terms. You may obtain a copy of the Settlement Agreement with its exhibits, as well as other relevant documents, from the settlement website for free at www.cowan-triumph.com, or you may request copies by contacting the Settlement Administrator as set forth above. In addition, the pleadings and other papers filed in this Action, including the Settlement Agreement, are available for inspection in at the Office of the Clerk of the Court, set forth above, and may be obtained by the Clerk's office directly. The records are also available on-line for a fee through the PACER service at www.pacer.gov. If you have any questions about this Notice, you may consult an attorney of your own choosing at your own expense or Class Counsel.

PLEASE DO *NOT* CONTACT THE JUDGE OR THE COURT CLERK ASKING FOR INFORMATION REGARDING THIS NOTICE.

[NAME]
UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE

Exhibit 5

If You Are or Were an Owner Paid by Triumph Energy Partners, LLC for Oil-and-Gas Production Proceeds from an Oklahoma Well, You Could Be a Part of a Proposed Class Action Settlement

The Settlement Classes include, subject to certain excluded persons or entities as detailed in the Settlement Agreement:

Class I

All non-excluded persons or entities who are or were royalty owners in Oklahoma wells, where Triumph Energy Partners, LLC was the operator (or a working interest owner) who marketed its share of gas production and royalties on such marketed gas was paid to such royalty owners. The claims in this matter relate to royalty payments for gas and its constituents (including, but not limited to, residue gas, natural gas liquids, helium, nitrogen, drip condensate, or gas used off the lease premises).

Class II

All non-excluded persons or entities who received late payments under the Production Revenue Standards Act from Triumph Energy Partners, LLC (or its designee) for oil-and-gas proceeds from Oklahoma wells and whose payments did not include the statutory interest required by the Production Revenue Standards Act.

Excluded from Class I and II are: (1) Triumph Energy Partners, LLC and the Released Parties and their respective affiliates, predecessors, and employees, officers, and directors; (2) agencies, departments, or instrumentalities of the United States of America or the State of Oklahoma; (3) any publicly traded company or its affiliated entity that produces, gathers, processes, or markets gas; and (4) any Indian tribe as defined at 30 U.S.C. § 1702(4) or Indian allottee as defined at 30 U.S.C. § 1702(2).

The Claim Period means checks or payments made or issued by Defendant any time prior to and including April 30, 2023, subject to the terms of the Settlement Agreement regarding Released Claims. The Litigation seeks damages for Defendant's alleged failure to properly pay royalty on gas and its constituents (Class I) and pay statutory interest on allegedly late payments under Oklahoma law (Class II). Defendant expressly denies all allegations of wrongdoing or liability with respect to the claims and allegations in the Litigation. The Court did not decide which side is right. Defendant means Triumph Energy Partners, LLC.

On [Month] [Date], 2023, the Court preliminarily approved a Settlement in which Defendant has agreed to pay Eight Million Two Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$8,200,000.00) in cash (the "Gross Settlement Fund"). From the Gross Settlement Fund, the Court may deduct Plaintiff's Attorneys' Fees and Litigation Expenses, Case Contribution Award, and any settlement Administration, Notice, and Distribution Costs. The remainder of the fund (the "Net Settlement Fund") will be

distributed to participating Class Members as provided in the Settlement Agreement. Complete information on the benefits of the Settlement, including information on the distribution of the Net Settlement Fund, can be found in the Settlement Agreement posted on the website listed below. In exchange, Class Members will release Defendant and others identified in the Settlement Agreement from the claims described in the Settlement Agreement.

The attorneys and law firms who represent the Classes as Class Counsel are Reagan E. Bradford and Ryan K. Wilson of Bradford & Wilson PLLC as Co-Lead Counsel. You may hire your own attorney if you wish. However, you will be responsible for that attorney's fees and expenses.

What Are My Legal Rights?

- **Do Nothing, Stay in the Class, and Receive Benefits of the Settlement:** If the Court approves the proposed Settlement, you or your successors, if eligible, will receive the benefits of the proposed Settlement.
- **Stay in the Settlement Classes, But Object to All or Part of the Settlement:** You can file and serve a written objection to the Settlement and appear before the Court. Your written objection must contain the information described in the Notice of Settlement found at the website listed below and must be filed with the Court and served on Plaintiff's Counsel and Defendant's Counsel no later than [Month] [Date], 2023, at 5 p.m. CT.
- **Exclude Yourself from the Settlement Classes:** To exclude yourself from the Settlement Class, you must serve by certified mail a written statement to the Settlement Administrator, Plaintiff's Counsel, and Defendant's Counsel. Your Request for Exclusion must contain the information described in the Notice of Settlement found at the website listed below and must be received no later than [Month] [Date], 2023, at 5 p.m. CT. You cannot exclude yourself on the website, by telephone, or by email.

The Court will hold a Final Fairness Hearing on [Month] [Date], 2023, at _____.m. CT at the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Oklahoma. At the Hearing, the Court will consider whether the proposed Settlement is fair, reasonable, and adequate. The Court will also consider the application for Plaintiff's Attorneys' Fees and Litigation Expenses and other costs, including the Case Contribution Award. If comments or objections have been submitted in the manner required, the Court will consider them as well. Please note that the date of the Final Fairness Hearing is subject to change without further notice. If you plan to attend the Hearing, you should check with the Court and www.cowan-triumph.com to confirm no change to the date and time of the Hearing has been made.

This notice provides only a summary. For more detailed information regarding the rights and obligations of Members of the Settlement Classes, read the Notice of Settlement, Settlement Agreement and other documents posted on the website or contact the Settlement Administrator.

Visit: www.cowan-triumph.com

Call Toll-Free: 1-844-717-0723

Or write to: *Cowan v. Triumph Settlement*

c/o JND Legal Administration, Settlement Administrator
P.O. Box 91420
Seattle, WA 98111

Exhibit 6

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR
THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF OKLAHOMA**

(1) Craig Cowan, on behalf of himself and
all others similarly situated,

Plaintiff,

v.

(1) Triumph Energy Partners, LLC,

Defendant.

Case No. _____

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

PLAINTIFF’S ORIGINAL CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT

Plaintiff Craig Cowan (“Plaintiff”), on behalf of himself and all others similarly situated, brings this Class Action Complaint against Triumph Energy Partners, LLC (“Triumph” or “Defendant”), and alleges and states the following.

SUMMARY OF ACTION

1. Plaintiff brings these claims against Triumph concerning (1) its actual, knowing, and willful underpayment or non-payment of royalties on natural gas and constituent products, including natural gas liquids, through improper accounting methods and by failing to account for and pay royalties as required by the applicable agreements and Oklahoma law, as more fully described below; and (2) its failure to pay interest owed on the payment of oil-and-gas proceeds made outside of the applicable time periods provided by the Production Revenue Standards Act (“PRSA”), 52 O.S. § 570.10(D).

PARTIES

2. Craig Cowan resides in Watonga, Oklahoma, and owns mineral interests in wells previously operated by Triumph.

3. Triumph Energy Partners, LLC is a limited liability company organized under Delaware law with its principal place of business in Oklahoma City, Oklahoma. Triumph may be served with process by serving its registered agent, C T Corporation System, 1833 South Morgan Road, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma 73128.

4. In the period relevant to this case, Triumph was, *inter alia*, in the business of producing and marketing natural gas and constituent products, including natural gas liquids, from its operated oil-and-gas wells in Oklahoma in which the Classes owned mineral interests.

JURISDICTION & VENUE

5. The preceding allegations are incorporated by reference.

6. This Court has original jurisdiction over the claims asserted in this complaint pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1332(d) because this is a class action in which the amount in controversy exceeds the sum of \$5,000,000, and because members of the classes and Triumph are citizens of different states.

7. This Court has personal jurisdiction over Triumph because it operated nearly 100 oil-and-gas wells in Oklahoma and because it distributed proceeds to Class members across Oklahoma.

8. Venue is proper in this District by consent.

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

Triumph's Royalty Underpayment

9. The preceding allegations are fully incorporated by reference.

10. Plaintiff owns a royalty interest in an oil-and-gas well—the Herring 1-33 Well—in Blaine County, Oklahoma, which was once operated by Triumph.

11. The lease through which Plaintiff owns royalty interest in the Herring 1-33 Well imposed Oklahoma’s implied duty to market (the “IDM”) upon Triumph.

12. Oklahoma’s IDM required Triumph to provide a marketable product available to market, including for natural gas and its constituents.

13. This meant that Triumph was precluded from passing along to royalty owners, like Plaintiff, any costs incurred in making a product marketable, including natural gas and its constituents.

14. Because raw or unprocessed gas must typically undergo certain field processes—such as gathering, compressing, dehydrating, transporting, and processing (“GCDTP Services”)—to make the gas marketable, lessees and operators, like Triumph, bear the costs associated with performing such services. GCDTP Services also includes the costs of transportation and fractionation of natural gas liquids to create marketable purity products.

15. Royalty owners whose leases contain the IDM, like Plaintiff’s, had no responsibility for the cost of GCDTP Services required to place natural gas and its constituents in marketable form.

16. The IDM applies unless an oil-and-gas lease expressly says otherwise.

17. If a lessee, like Triumph, wants royalty owners to share in GCDTP Services, that can be spelled-out in the oil-and-gas lease.

18. Despite the IDM’s requirements and the terms of Plaintiff’s lease, Triumph nevertheless deducted GCDTP Services from Plaintiff’s royalty payments.

19. In addition to deductions from gas royalties, Triumph also failed to pay royalty on gas used off the lease premises and failed to pay the appropriate price and value for natural gas and natural gas liquids.

20. In addition to the terms of the oil-and-gas lease, OKLA. STAT. tit. 52, § 570.10(C)(4) imposed upon Triumph a duty to properly pay royalty and if Triumph caused royalty to be paid incorrectly to royalty owners (like Plaintiff) as operator, Triumph is responsible for the underpaid royalty. (“Where royalty proceeds are paid incorrectly as a result of an error or omission, the party whose error or omission caused the incorrect royalty payments shall be liable for the additional royalty proceeds on such production and all resulting costs or damages incurred by the party making the incorrect payment.”).

21. Triumph’s improper royalty payment practices have been applied to Plaintiff and all other members of Class I.

Triumph’s Late Payment of Oil-and-Gas Proceeds

22. The preceding allegations are incorporated by reference.

23. The PRSA requires that “[p]roceeds from the sale of oil or gas production from an oil or gas well shall be paid to persons legally entitled thereto . . . commencing not later than six (6) months after the date of first sale, and . . . thereafter not later than the last day of the second succeeding month after the end of the month within which such production is sold.” 52 O.S. § 570.10(B)(1)(a)–(b).

24. When a holder of proceeds fails to pay oil-and-gas proceeds within those timelines (*i.e.*, when the holder makes a late payment), the holder automatically owes interest on the late payment. *See id.* § 570.10(D)(1)–(2).

25. Despite this clear statutory obligation, Triumph did not automatically pay interest on all late payments.

26. Instead, upon information and belief, Triumph only paid statutory interest to owners who demanded it, even though the statute contains no such demand requirement.

27. Triumph paid Plaintiff proceeds outside the time periods in the PRSA, and when Triumph made that payment to Plaintiff, Triumph did not include the required statutory interest under the PRSA.

CLASS ACTION ALLEGATIONS

28. The preceding allegations are incorporated by reference.

29. Plaintiff brings this action on behalf of himself and as a class action pursuant to Rule 23(a) and (b)(3) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure on behalf of the following classes (“Class I” and “Class II,” collectively, the “Classes”):

Class I: All non-excluded persons or entities who are or were royalty owners in Oklahoma wells, where Triumph Energy Partners, LLC was the operator (or a working interest owner) who marketed its share of gas production and royalties on such marketed gas was paid to such royalty owners. The claims in this matter relate to royalty payments for gas and its constituents (such as residue gas, natural gas liquids, helium, nitrogen, drip condensate, or gas used off the lease premises).

Class II: All non-excluded persons or entities who received late payments under the Production Revenue Standards Act from Triumph Energy Partners, LLC (or its designee) for oil-and-gas proceeds from Oklahoma wells and whose payments did not include the statutory interest required by the Production Revenue Standards Act.

Excluded from Classes are: (1) Triumph Energy Partners, LLC and the Released Parties and their respective affiliates, predecessors, and employees, officers, and directors; (2) agencies, departments, or instrumentalities of the United States of America or the State of Oklahoma; (3) any publicly traded company or its affiliated entity that produces, gathers, processes, or markets gas; and (4) any Indian tribe as defined at 30 U.S.C. § 1702(4) or Indian allottee as defined at 30 U.S.C. § 1702(2).

30. Upon information and belief, absent Class I members who have been underpaid royalty on gas and its constituents number in the thousands. Triumph operated nearly 100 oil-

and-gas wells in Oklahoma. Thus, the Class is so numerous that joinder of all members is impracticable.

31. The questions of fact and law common to Class I:

- a. Whether Plaintiff and the Class I Members owned royalty interests in the Oklahoma properties upon which Triumph had an obligation to pay royalty correctly under the terms of the applicable oil-and-gas leases;
- b. Whether, under Oklahoma law, the Class I oil-and-gas leases imposed the IDM;
- c. Whether Triumph failed to properly remit royalty to the Class I members on gas and its constituents by deducting GCDTP Services or by underpaying royalty as a result of GCDTP Services;
- d. Whether Triumph's failure to properly pay royalty to the Class I members and imposes liability on Triumph under OKLA. STAT. tit. 52, § 570.10(C)(4);
- e. Whether Triumph is obligated to pay interest on the underpaid royalty under Oklahoma statute.

32. Plaintiff's claims are typical of the Class I members because each Class I member's claims are identical.

33. Triumph treated Plaintiff and the Class I members in the same way by failing to pay the required royalty on gas and its constituents.

34. Upon information and belief, Class II members who are owed statutory interests on late payments made by Triumph number in the thousands. Triumph operated nearly 100 oil-and-gas wells in Oklahoma and remitted oil-and-gas proceeds to thousands of owners. Thus, the Class is so numerous that joinder of all members is impracticable.

35. The questions of fact and law common to Class II include:

- f. Whether Plaintiff and the Class II members own legal interests in the Oklahoma properties upon which Triumph had an obligation to pay oil-and-gas proceeds;

- g. Whether, under Oklahoma law, Triumph owed interest to Plaintiff and the Class II members on any late payments under the PRSA;
- h. Whether Triumph's failure to pay interest to Plaintiff and the Class II members on any late payments constitutes a violation of the PRSA;
- i. Whether Triumph was obligated to pay interest on late payments under the PRSA without first receiving a demand.

36. Plaintiff's claims are typical of Class II because each Class II member's claims are identical.

37. Triumph treated Plaintiff and the Class II members in the same way by failing to pay the required interest on late payments under the PRSA

38. Plaintiff will fairly and adequately protect the interests of the Classes. Plaintiff's interests do not conflict with the interests of the Classes. Plaintiff is represented by counsel who are skilled and experienced in oil-and-gas matters, accounting, and complex civil litigation, including oil-and-gas royalty class actions.

39. The averments of fact and questions of law in this Complaint are common to the members of the Classes and predominate over any questions affecting only individual members.

40. A class action is superior to other available methods for the fair and efficient adjudication of this controversy for the following reasons:

- a. The questions of law and fact are so numerous across the Classes that there is no reason why individual members of the Classes would want to control the prosecution of their own claims at their own expense;
- b. To Plaintiff's knowledge, there is not a certified class with the same scope of Class membership sought in this Complaint against Triumph;
- c. All parties and the judiciary have a strong interest in resolving these matters in one forum;

- d. The difficulties in managing this case as a class action will be slight in relation to the personal benefits to be achieved on behalf of each and every member of the Classes—not only those who can afford to bring their own actions; and
- e. Absent a class action, Plaintiff and the members of the Classes may never fully discover the wrongful acts of Triumph, the extent of their respective financial losses, or the financial benefit they are unwittingly providing to Triumph.

CAUSES OF ACTION

I. Class I – Breach of Contract

- 41. The preceding allegations are incorporated by reference.
- 42. Plaintiff brings this cause of action on behalf of himself and Class I.
- 43. Plaintiff and the other Class I Members entered into written, fully executed, oil-and-gas leases.
- 44. The Class I leases impose the IDM on Triumph with regard to payment of royalty on gas and its constituents.
- 45. Triumph breached the terms of the Class I leases by its actions in underpaying royalty or not paying royalty on all products sold from the gas stream, including as a result of GCDTP Services.
- 46. As a result of Triumph’s breaches, Plaintiff and the Class I members have been damaged through underpayment of the actual amounts due.
- 47. Plaintiff and the Class I members are entitled to the actual damages caused by Triumph’s breaches and are further entitled to statutory interest and other allowable damages imposed by Oklahoma law, including punitive damages and interest under the Production Revenue Standards Act. *See* OKLA. STAT. tit. 52, § 570.1 et seq.

II. Class I – Violation of the Production Revenue Standards Act

- 48. The preceding allegations are incorporated by reference.

49. Under OKLA. STAT. tit. 52, § 570.10(C)(4), Triumph, as operator remitting royalty, is liable for royalties that were paid incorrectly to Class I.

50. Triumph, as operator, failed to properly remit royalties to Class I.

51. Plaintiff and the Class I members are entitled to the actual damages caused by Triumph's incorrect royalty payments and are further entitled to statutory interest and other allowable damages imposed by Oklahoma law, including punitive damages. *See* OKLA. STAT. tit. 52, § 570.1 et seq.

III. Class II – Breach of Statutory Obligation Pay Interest

52. The preceding allegations are incorporated by reference.

53. Plaintiff brings this cause of action on behalf of himself and Class II.

54. Plaintiff and Class II were legally entitled to the payments of oil-and-gas proceeds from Triumph.

55. Section 570.10 of the PRSA required Triumph to pay oil-and-gas proceeds according to the applicable statutory time periods.

56. The PRSA further required Triumph to automatically pay interest when it made payments outside of the applicable statutory time periods.

57. Triumph failed to timely pay oil-and-gas proceeds it owed to Plaintiff and Class II.

58. In violation of the PRSA, when Triumph ultimately made its late payments to Plaintiff and the Class, Triumph did not pay the interest required by the PRSA.

59. Triumph's failure to pay interest under the PRSA was knowing and intentional. Triumph was aware of its statutory obligations to automatically pay interest on late payments, but instead, upon information and belief, only paid interest when owners demand it.

60. Triumph's failure to pay interest it owes under the PRSA has caused Plaintiff and Class II to suffer harm.

JURY DEMAND

61. Under Fed. R. Civ. P. 28, Plaintiff demands a jury trial on all issues so triable.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

Wherefore, premises considered, Plaintiff seeks:

1. An order certifying and allowing this case to proceed as a class action with Plaintiff as class representative and the undersigned counsel as class counsel;
2. An order requiring Triumph to pay Plaintiff and the members of the Classes actual damages to fully compensate them for losses sustained as a direct, proximate, and producing cause of Triumph's breaches and unlawful conduct, including, without limitation, compound interest under Oklahoma law;
3. An order awarding punitive damages as determined by the jury, which is demanded herein, and in accordance with Oklahoma law on each of Triumph's wrongful acts, as alleged in this Complaint;
4. An order requiring Triumph to pay the Classes' attorney fees and litigation costs as provided by statute; and
5. Such costs and other relief as this Court deems appropriate.

Respectfully Submitted,

/s/Reagan E. Bradford

Reagan E. Bradford, OBA #22072

Ryan K. Wilson, OBA #33306

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